HOLY CROSS SEMINARY 1991-5

1889-1967

by

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Holy Cross Seminary

1889-1967

In 1889, Holy Cross Seminary became the house of studies for aspirants to the priesthood in the Congregation of Holy Cross in the United States. Almost eighty years later, in 1967, it was closed and the building leased to the University of Notre Dame as a residence hall for college men. Finally, in 1990, the tired old structure (Holy Cross Hall) was completely demolished. Its disappearance is an apt reason, it seems, to recall the history of Holy Cross Seminary in memory of the Holy Cross priests who began religious training there.

As early as 1852 Father Edward Sorin, the first Holy Cross priest in the United States, and founder of the University of Notre Dame in the wilderness of Indiana in 1842, erected St. Aloysius Novitiate for the training of Holy Cross priests. It was situated on a hill across St. Mary's lake from the college buildings. By 1889, St. Aloysius Novitiate had deteriorated and was replaced on the same site by Holy Cross Seminary.[1]

In a book entitled "The Priests of Holy Cross" published in 1905, a Holy Cross priest, John W. Cavanaugh, the author, referred to this seminary: "It was thought to be absurdly big at the time; yet, it has been twice enlarged and its capacity more than doubled."[2] In the introduction to his book written in reply to inquiries from many young men anxious to learn about the Congregation of Holy Cross, Cavanaugh apologized for the inadequacy of the training of the first priests ordained in the Congregation in the United States. "Until a new seminary was built for them, the ecclesiastical students of the community were trained under varying conditions, as circumstances seemed to necessitate--sometimes in the Brothers novitiate (St. Joseph's) and sometimes in the college buildings among students and professors. Obviously, the method was seriously disadvantaged, and, just as obviously, nothing, save the most imperative necessity, justifies it. On the other hand, anyone who has had the happiness of knowing the holy and

learned men prepared in that early day must admit, judged by results, their training needs no apology."[3]

In a handwritten, undated and unpublished manuscript entitled. "Contribution to the Golden Jubilee of Holy Cross Seminary" another priest of the Congregation, Father Joseph C. Carrier evaluated the seminary in its earlier years more pointedly: "The various courses of study," he wrote, "both in the novitiate and in the college were irregular, desultory, curtailed and superficial; especially, was this literally true of the classes of Mental Philosophy and Theology, Canon Law, Hermeneutics and Sacred Scripture. Dogmatic and Pastoral Theology, and Sacred Eloquence were either totally discarded or discursively treated. No solid instruction, no serious intellectual formation could result from such, much-to-be-regretted state of things."[4] There is a note handwritten on the outside cover of this manuscript by still another priest of the Congregation William Condon. It reads: "Provincial Archives -- The Provincial alone should have this document in his possession -- Father Carrier, the writer was, (I knew him), a soured soul -- judge accordingly of his statements herein." How Condon came into possession of the document, I do not know. Perhaps, he had something to do with the Provincial Archives.

Incidentally, Father Carrier, born about 1833, entered St. Aloysius Novitiate in 1860, well along in his theological studies. He was professed, ordained in 1861 and became a chaplain in the Union Army during the Civil War. Afterward, he was Superior of St. Aloysius Novitiate from 1868 to 1874 and taught chemistry at the University of Notre Dame until 1875. He spent his last years at St. Laurent College near Montreal, Quebec and died in 1905. Father Condon, his critic, born in 1868, was ordained in 1893 and died at Notre Dame in 1955.[5]

Carrier's critique of Holy Cross Seminary was, I think, in view of the lack of teachers and financial resources in the Congregation for the training of clerics at the time, factual and close to the mark. It may be asked, nevertheless, whether any seminary ever attained the high ideals

Carrier envisioned for Holy Cross Seminary. Cavanaugh's apology, in his book, I suggest, was kinder and more realistic. In his conclusion, Carrier also eulogized the successful efforts of these, seemingly, ill-prepared priests when he boasted; "Notre Dame, in 1875, sprung out of its chrysalis state as a mere commercial and classical college to assume the dignity of a full-fledged university."[6] In Appendix I, are the names of priests and seminarians in the American Province of the Congregation of Holy Cross in 1885.

In the Indiana Province Archives Center is a register which dates back to 1885. In it, are recorded the names, birthdates and home addresses of aspirants who entered St. Aloysius Novitiate from 1885 through 1888, and Holy Cross Seminary from 1889 through 1966. It also lists the names of parents. An aspirant was registered at the time he entered the seminary regardless of his age and previous educational background. When one withdrew from the seminary, that fact was noted by date and the reason for it. When one was approved to enter the novitiate, the date of that decision was, likewise, noted. The superior of the seminary was responsible for including this information alongside the aspirant's name.

To enter Holy Cross Seminary, a boy had to be a graduate of a grammar school and recommended by his pastor or a priest of Holy Cross. Many aspirants were recommended by members of the Holy Cross Mission Band. A modest tuition charge was asked but could be adjusted downward or dispensed with.

In his book, "The Priests of Holy Cross," Father Cavanaugh explained in great detail the educational, religious and recreational schedules in Holy Cross Seminary in 1905. They included the different programs for high school, college and theology students. That these programs remained substantially unchanged I, personally, can attest. During my preparatory years from 1924 through 1939 in Holy Cross Seminary, Moreau Seminary and Holy Cross College, they were the same. What had changed were the places of residence where studies were pursued. Before

1895, the aspirant after completing high school in Holy Cross Seminary spent one year in St. Joseph's novitiate on the northern shore of St. Joseph's lake. There, he completed an intensive study and experience of religious life. Then he returned to Holy Cross Seminary for his college and theology before ordination.

Holy Cross Seminary, however, did not remain the sole house of studies in the United States. In 1895, college graduates were transferred to the newly opened Holy Cross College near Catholic University in Washington, D.C., to study theology at Catholic University. The new Code of Canon law adopted in 1917 induced more changes in the preparation of students for the religious priesthood. The period of novitiate was reduced to the one year spent in the novitiate. Previously, the first year, after the novitiate, was considered a second year of novitiate. At its completion, a novice took the three vows of obedience, chastity and obedience on an annual basis and perpetually at the age of 21. After 1917, a novice changed his novitiate garb to the religious habit of the Congregation of Holy Cross and took the vows at the end of the one year. They were taken for a required period of three years or up to the age of 21 when they were taken perpetually. In 1920, professed religious, after finishing the novitiate and taking the vows, entered the new Moreau Seminary erected on St. Joseph's lake close to St. Joseph's Novitiate.

In 1920, therefore, Holy Cross Seminary became solely a preparatory high school and a temporary residence for college students deficient in Latin and Greek. The seminary was divided into two divisions. Boys, in the first three years of high school, younger and smaller in stature, were assigned to the junior division. Undergraduates, taller in stature and all high school seniors and college men made up the senior division. Taking into account the differences in maturity of the students, the system worked satisfactorily. Each division had its own dormitories, study halls, recreational facilities, outdoor playing fields, pews in the chapel and tables in the dining hall. Every postulant or seminarian, as aspirants were classified, performed daily a housekeeping chore

called an "obedience." In Appendix II is a bulletin issued in the 1920's, probably, which pinpoints the order of the day.

Early on in Holy Cross Seminary, lay persons, but later, Holy Name Sisters of Namur, enjoying their own quarters and chapel in the house, were in charge of the kitchen and prepared the meals. An infirmary for seminarians was maintained in the Community House across the road. Soiled linen and clothes were sent to the University laundry weekly.

Appendix III lists the number of aspirants registered annually from 1885 to 1966 and the number eventually ordained priests in the Congregation of Holy Cross. Combining these statistics in Table I by groups of years, it may be shown how the number of registrants ordained dwindled drastically in the latter half of the history of the seminary.

Percent Ordained

Table I

Y - Groups of Years
T - Total Number registered in each group of years
O - Total Number Ordained in each group of years
O/T - Percentage of ordinations to total registrations in each group of years

Y	T	O	O/T
1885 - 1906	361	108	30
1907 - 1911	N/A	N/A	
1912 - 1915	126	37	28
1916 - 1918	N/A	N/A	N/A
1919 - 1928	700	136	19
1929 - 1938	729	89	12
1939 - 1948	606	121	19
1949 - 1958	688	52	8
1959 - 1966	378	13	3

From this Table I, it is apparent that the percentage of aspirants registered during the 43 years from 1885 to 1928 who eventually became priests in the Congregation of Holy Cross averaged approximately 28 percent. The percentage of those ordained during the succeeding 37

years from 1929 to 1966 fell to about nine percent. When the period is segmented into three spans of decades and the seven years from 1959 to 1966, however, the decline from decade to decade becomes evident from 12 to 19 to 8 and finally during the last period to only three percent. It remains to be explained how these dwindling percentages came about since the total registrations during each of the three decades averaged about 629 aspirants but totalled only 378 in the final period.

The matter can be clarified by resorting to the statistics in Appendix III. The increasing number of aspirants from 1890 to 1905 demonstrate why the seminary had been twice enlarged between 1899 and 1905. Further increases in registrations after World War I necessitated the erection of two large additions in 1923.

During the early thirties the seminary was almost filled to capacity compelling a change in admission policy. It is not clear who instigated the change but students were not admitted until their third year in high school. In addition, academic standards were raised. The preparatory seminary opened in Massachusetts in 1934 was due, probably, to overcrowding in Holy Cross Seminary. When World War II began freshmen students were again admitted maintaining a large enrollment. After the war, returning veterans began to outpace the registration of high school students. The senior division, as a result, became top heavy and it was found necessary to make other arrangements to accommodate the veterans.

Beginning in 1950, high school graduates, mostly veterans, were housed in St. Edward's Hall on the campus of the University of Notre Dame. Some were, also, moved to the Mission Band house retitled Old College. In 1958, the program at Old College was reconstituted in the former Moreau Seminary renamed St. Joseph's Hall. It was made into an autonomous formation house with its own superior. In it lived aspirants who had finished high school and needed a year of preparation and discernment before entering the novitiate.

Holy Cross Seminary became, once again, a preparatory school for high school aspirants exclusively. Because academic standards had been raised and fewer boys were seeking admission, Holy Cross Seminary was closed at the end of the year in 1967. Those students, still in high school were advised, regretfully to continue their education elsewhere. The fact that so few of the high school boys, registered in the last years of Holy Cross seminary, reached ordination seems to be an added reason for validating the decision to close the seminary in 1967.

The superiors of Holy Cross Seminary were all experienced Holy Cross priests. In Appendix IV are the names of the superiors and the years they were in office. After the code of Canon Law was adopted in 1917, the superior of the seminary could be appointed to a term of three years, a possible second term of three years, but, only by papal indult, to a third term of three years. The faculty of the seminary was composed of Holy Cross priests and others, occasionally. In 1924, for example, four priests on the faculty resided in the seminary, two more, a Holy Cross Brother and a layman, belonged to the staff of the University of Notre Dame. Incidentally, according to the Bulletin of the Educational Conference of the priests of Holy Cross dated January 31, 1931, Father Michael J. Early, the superior of the seminary, stated: "The student enrollment at the present time is around 175. It is the largest in the history of the seminary at this period of the year."[7] The number of aspirants in the register recorded from 1885 through 1966 totalled more than 3,588. Those who ultimately became priests in the Congregation of Holy Cross numbered 558, approximately, 15 percent. Father Early, it may be noted, succinctly expressed the reasons for the existence of Holy Cross Seminary. He contended it had a three-fold purpose; first, the training of Holy Cross priests; second, the nourishing of vocations in those who would become diocesecan priests or priests in other religious communities and third, the character training of Catholic laymen for life in the secular world.

By 1932, the Provincial of the Indiana Province of Priests, Father James Burns, was

perplexed and alarmed at the annual increasing number of aspirants in Holy Cross Seminary. In the report of his annual visit to the seminary in 1932, he observed; "Some of the classes are too large -- 58, for example, in a class of algebra...it will be better to take only the number of boys that we can adequately care for... with this change and a general effort to stiffen the intellectual standards, there should be progress during the next few years."[8] In the report of his visit in 1934, he pointed out, "Many have been dropped this year on account of low scholarship, principally -- a few for other reasons...after the November examinations, I, personally, dropped 24 with the aid of the Superior."[9] In 1935, he reported; "My opinion is that one of the chief causes of the high mortality has been our efforts to raise intellectual standards... besides the elimination of many for poor scholarship, another condition which has resulted in raising the scholarship standards and spirit has been the coming into the seminary of so many boys of increased maturity -- college men... if we had about 50 high school graduates in the seminary, it seems to me, that we might safely drop the first two years and accept only boys ready to enter the junior year."[10] In the report in 1936, he queried; "What is to become of the seminary? Are we definitely pledged to do away with the preparatory department? Does this mean that we bid goodbye to a priesthood trained in the classics; that is, in the culture which the Fathers and Doctors of the church have esteemed and valued immediately after their super-natural life?"[11] Alluding to the fact that there was high attrition among the younger boys he expressed the opinion: "It is largely and principally due, in my judgment, to the fact that boys of fourteen and fifteen are induced to come to Notre Dame, not to the Congregation of Holy Cross. They have no religious vocation."[12] In the report for 1937, he stressed; "It is possible that, within two years, the high school will have substantially disappeared unless boys can be got in the third and fourth year of high school, a thing that seems difficult ...some serious problems are thus presented, 1) Do we want to let the high school course go entirely, 2) Can we get enough boys in college to supply our priesthood satisfactorily, 3) What

about the preparation of the college boys, even, if we can get enough of them, in Latin and Greek... I am not prepared to suggest a solution to any of these problems at the present time. The recent Provincial Chapter, in dealing with this problem, decreed that the discontinuance of the first and second years of high school at Holy Cross Seminary shall be continued for the present."[13] Furthermore, Burns stated that he agreed with the opinion of the Superior General, Father James Donahue that the high mortality among the younger boys was due to their attraction to Notre Dame and not to the Congregation of Holy Cross, so that, in any case, if a preparatory seminary were desirable, it should be erected elsewhere away from Notre Dame.[14] Nothing came of this option.

Among the distinguished alumni of Holy Cross seminary were two archbishops, five bishops, three superiors general of the Congregation of Holy Cross, four presidents of the University of Notre Dame and twenty-seven presidents of other universities and colleges. The names of the archbishops and bishops, the years they entered Holy Cross seminary the names of their dioceses and their years as active Bishops are listed in Appendix V. In separate categories, in Appendix V, are the names of the three superiors general of the congregation and the years they entered Holy Cross Seminary, and the names of the thirty-one presidents of universities and colleges, the year they entered Holy Cross Seminary and the schools of which they were top administrators.

In Appendix VI are the names of aspirants who became priests or made final vows as Brothers in the Congregation, and the year and age when each matriculated at Holy Cross Seminary. Some aspirants left the Seminary and became Holy Cross Brothers. Prominent, also, among the names of alumni in Appendix VI are celebrated pastors, foreign missionaries, members of the Holy Cross Mission Band and several priests who distinguished themselves in special ministries.

It has been rumored, from time to time, that the more accomplished administrators in the Congregation of Holy Cross in the United States were men who did not attend Holy Cross Seminary, men gainfully employed in the secular world before joining the Congregation. It has also been said at times that the better scholars and teachers in the Congregation attended Holy Cross Seminary, men deeply engrossed in education. Be that as it may, the fact of the matter seems to be that many excellent administrators and excellent scholars and teachers may be cited in both categories of Holy Cross priests.

In conclusion to this paper, as a final gesture of appreciation, it seems appropriate to compliment the priests who began their religious training in Holy Cross Seminary. In a few years hardly any of them will be alive to recall the happy days they enjoyed in the "Angels Dorm" as the college students called it on the hill across St. Mary's lake from the University of Notre Dame.

APPENDIX I

Congregation of Holy Cross

Priests and Seminarians

1885*

Rev. J. Reze
" R. Shortis
" F. Veniard
" L.J. L'Etourneau
" W. Corby
" P.P. Cooney
" B. Roche
" T. Vagnier
" T. Maher
" P. Condon
" J.M. Toohey
" A. Saulnier
" J. Frere
" P. Lauth
" D.J. Spillard
" John Lauth
" Jacob Lauth
" J.A. O'Connell
" M. Robinson
" D.E. Hudson

Rev J.A. Zahm
" R. Maher
" J. O'Keeffe
" V. Czyzewski
" A.M. Kirsch
" P. Johannes
" N.J. Stoffel
" M. Fallize
" T.E. Walsh
" W. Demers
" F. Molloy
" D.J. Hagerty
" M.B. Lauth
" J. Scherer
" J. Rogers
" J. Gleeson
" P. Hurth
" J. French
" A. Morrissey
" S. Fitte

Rev. J. O'Hanlon
" B. Duhalde
" V. Hely
" F. Boerres
" J. Adelsperger
Mr. J. Thillman
" J. Scheier
" J. Coleman
" E. Litot
" W. Ollmert
" F. Linneborn
" J. Van Geloven
" J. Pollmann
" N.C. Warken
" J.C. Kirsch
" C.E. McMahon
" M. Dever
" J. O'Connell

*'Circular Letters' of the Very Rev. Edward Sorin (Notre Dame, Indiana, 1885). Page 331

Of the seminarians in Appendix I, E. Litot, J. Van Geloven, J. Pollmann, C.E. McMahon and M. Dever did not become priests in the Congregation of Holy Cross

APPENDIX II
Order of the Day*
Holy Cross Seminary

Rising	5:25 a.m.
On Thursdays, Sundays and recreation	5:50 a.m.
Meditation	5:40 a.m.
On days above excepted	6:10 a.m.
Mass, Communion and Thanksgiving	6:02 a.m.
Above days proportionately advanced. Beds made after Thanksgiving. Waiters make their beds after breakfast.	
Breakfast	7:00 a.m.
Sometimes Sisters are a little late for meals. After Breakfast Obediences are done.	
Class	8:05 a.m.
Classes last 45 minutes; five minutes between classes.	
Class	8:55 a.m.
Setting-up Exercises	9:40 a.m.
When possible all are out of doors. When not the divisions alternate in assembly hall.	
Class	10:05 a.m.
Class	10:55 a.m.
Particular Exam	11:45 a.m.
Dinner	12:00 p.m.
Class	1:05 p.m.
Class	1:55 p.m.
Class	2:45 p.m.
Recreation	3:30 p.m.
Study	4:30 p.m.
Wednesday-recreation until 4:45 p.m. Confessions at 5:00 p.m.	
Religion Classes	5:00 p.m.
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday. On Saturday - Study.	
Spiritual Reading	5:30 p.m.
Visit	5:45 p.m.
Supper	6:00 p.m.
Study	7:15 p.m.
Night Prayer	8:20 p.m.
Retiring --- After Night Prayer or at	9:30 p.m.

Recreation - Thursday Morning and Saturday Afternoon.
Letter writing - Sunday 5 - 6 p.m.
Baths - every afternoon and Thursday and Saturday afternoons according to schedules. Each Seminarian has two baths a week if he wishes them.

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*Probably issued in the decade 1920-1930.

APPENDIX III
Holy Cross Seminary
1885-1966
Annual Registrations and Total Ordinations from Each Annual Registration

Y = Year Admitted
N = Number Registered
O = Number Eventually Ordained

Y	N	O	Y	N	O
1885	12	6	1926	72	15
1886	6	3	1927	99	17
1887	15	5	1928	91	7
1888	6	2	1929	97	10
1889	9	1	1930	105	9
1890	8	2	1931	101	9
1891	12	2	1932	106	15
1892	11	3	1933	94	10
1893	9	4	1934	59	10
1894	12	1	1935	49	6
1895	13	4	1936	39	5
1896	13	3	1937	39	8
1897	13	5	1938	40	7
1898	10	3	1939	48	6
1899	23	7	1940	34	8
1900	23	9	1941	33	14
1901	22	11	1942	76	20
1902	34	10	1943	63	9
1903	25	11	1944	96	15
1904	16	3	1945	88	14
1905	38	7	1946	67	13
1906	31	6	1947	45	15
1907	N/A	--	1948	56	7
1908	N/A	--	1949	80	9
1909	N/A	--	1950	80	9
1910	N/A	--	1951	72	4
1911	N/A	--	1952	64	7
1912	25	10	1953	67	3
1913	24	7	1954	72	9
1914	38	9	1955	68	5
1915	39	10	1956	63	4
1916	N/A	1	1957	64	5
1917	N/A	--	1958	58	1
1918	N/A	--	1959	49	3
1919	55	9	1960	60	1
1920	69	15	1961	60	3
1921	55	12	1962	40	1
1922	69	19	1963	31	0
1923	74	13	1964	56	3
1924	55	16	1965	45	0
1925	61	13	1966	37	2

APPENDIX IV

St. Aloysius Novitiate
1885-1889

Holy Cross Seminary
1889-1967

Superiors

1885-1886	Stanislaus Fitte
1886-1887	Daniel Spillard
1887-1893	James French
1893-1899	Frederick Linneborn
1899-1905	John W. Cavanaugh
1905-1906	Joseph A. Maguire
1906-1912	James French
1912-1919	Thomas Irving
1919-1925	George Finnigan
1925-1931	Michael J. Early
1931-1934	William McNamara
1934-1937	Richard Collentine
1937-1940	Joseph McAllister
1940-1941	Christopher O'Toole
1941-1952	Richard Grimm
1952-1958	Harold Riley
1958-1961	Lawrence LeVasseur
1961-1964	Nicholas Langenderfer
1964-1967	William Simmons

APPENDIX V
Holy Cross Seminary
Distinguished Alumni
1889 - 1967

PRELATES

Name	Title	Diocese	Years in Office	Deceased	Entered HCS
Lawrence Graner	Archbishop	Dhaka, Bangladesh	1947-1967	1982	1915
Edward Heston	Archbishop	Titular	1972-1973	1973	1921
Timothy Crowley	Bishop	Dhaka, Bengal, India	1925-1945	1945	1897
George Finnigan	Bishop	Helena, Montana	1927-1932	1932	1902
Vincent McCauley	Bishop	Fort Portal, Uganda	1961-1972	1972	1924
Alfred Mendez	Bishop	Arecibo, Puerta Rico	1960-1974	Ret.	1925
Paul Waldschmidt	Aux. Bishop	Portland, Oregon	1977-1990	Ret.	1937

SUPERIORS-GENERAL OF THE CONGREGATION OF HOLY CROSS

Name	Year entered HCS
James Wesley Donahue	1902
Christopher J. O'Toole	1920
Thomas O. Barrosse	1942

PRESIDENTS OF UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES

Name	University or Colleges	Year entered HCS
John Boland	SE & UP	1885
Bernard Ill	SJC	1885
Joseph Maguire	SE	1886
John W. Cavanaugh	UND	1886
Joseph Gallagher	UP	1890
Matthew Schumacher	SE & CST	1892
Emil De Wulf	SE	1896
Matthew Walsh	UND	1897
Joseph Burke	SE	1898
Louis Kelley	UP	1899
Charles O'Donnell	UND	1899
Eugene Burke	UP	1899
Joseph Boyle	UP	1901
Charles Miltner	UP	1903
Joseph Donahue	UP	1903
Francis Boland	St	1912
Michael J. Early	UP	1913
Leo Flood	Kg	1915
Stanislaus Lisewski	SE	1916
George Benaglia	Kg & St	1919
Christopher O'Toole	CNC	1920
Howard Kenna	UP	1921
John Harrington	NDC	1921
Theodore Mehling	UP	1922
John Lane	Kg	1922
Richard Sullivan	St	1925
Robert Sweeney	UP	1926
J. Michael Gavin	UP	1927
Theodore Hesburgh	UND	1934
Ambrose Wheeler	NDC	1934
Paul Waldschmidt	UP	1937

Key

CNC= Cardinal Newman College
St. Louis, Missouri

CST= College of St. Thomas,
St. Paul, Minnesota

Kg= King's College
Wilkes-Barre, Penn.

NDC= Notre Dame College
Dhaka, Bangladesh

SE= St. Edward's University
Austin, Texas

SJC= St. Joseph's College
Cincinnati, Ohio

St= Stonehill College
North Easton, Mass

UND= University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana

UP= University of Portland
Portland, Oregon

APPENDIX VI

Holy Cross Priests and Brothers Who Attended Holy Cross Seminary: Names and Ages at Time of Admission

1885-1886	AGE
Zubowicz, Anthony	16
Connor, William	19
Sztuczko, Casimir	16
Boland, John	17
De Groote, John	17
Ill, Bernard	14
1886-1887	
Cavanaugh, John W.	16
Maguire, Joseph	15
Maloney, William	17
1887-1888	
Marciniak, Roman A.	14
Just, Joseph	16
Crumley, Thomas	15
Ready, James	22
Raczinski, Eligius	18
1888-1889	
Lauth, Michael	17
O'Rourke, John	18
1889-1890	
Hennessey, Thomas	17
1890-1891	
Iwaszewski, Boniface	15
Gallagher, Joseph	21
1891-1892	
Oswald, Michael M.	16
Carroll, Patrick	15
1892-1893	
Schumacher, Matthew	13
Nieuwland, Julius	14
Dalton, Patrick	17
1893-1894	
Roy, Joseph John	18
Trahey, James	18
Gallagher, Hugh	20
Marr, William	20
1894-1895	
Oswald, Mathias J.	14
1895-1896	
McKeon, Frederick	21
Heiser, James Leo	14
Marr, George	13
Hennessey, John J.	16
1896-1897	
Murphy, Timothy	15
DeWulf, Emil	14
Sammon, Andrew	26
1897-1898	
Walsh, Matthew	15
Davis, Ernest	14
Lavin, Walter	19
Crowley, Timothy	17
Wimberg, William L.	18
1898-1899	
Horwarth, George	14
Galligan, James H.	15
Burke, Joseph	22
1899-1900	
Farley, John	23
O'Donnell, Charles	14
Hagerty, Cornelius	13
Kelley, Louis	14
Burke, Eugene	16
Burke, Thomas	12
Irving, Thomas	19
1900-1901	
O'Donnell, Walter	16
Finner, Charles	20
McCauley, Hugh	20
McGinn, John	19
Sztuczko, Boleslaus	15
Cunningham, William	15
Finnegan, Edward	18
Corcoran, Wendell P.	15
Molony, William	20
1901-1902	
Foik, Paul Joseph	21
Gruza, Stanislaus	19
Gorka, Stanislaus	17
Durcan, Patrick	25
O'Connor, George	30
Mathis, Michael A.	16
McNamara, George	21
Boyle, Joseph J.	20
Forrestal, Peter P.	12
Szybowicz, Leo P.	18
Quinlan, James J.	15
1902-1903	
Cannon, Dominic J.	22
Maher, Francis T.	18
Lennartz, William	24
Hebert, Peter	16
O'Shea, Dennis	16
Bolger, William A.	27
Finnigan, George J.	17
Carrico, Joseph L.	20
Donahue, J. Wesley	17
Misch, Edgar	16
1903-1904	
Lahey, Thomas A.	17
Devers, John A.	21
Miltner, Charles C.	17
Burns, Edward C.	30
Wenninger, Francis J.	14
Miller, Paul G.	19
Carey, William A.	15
Quinlan, Joseph A.	13
McElhone, James F.	13
Donahue, Joseph	14
Rosewicz, Anthony J.	14
1904-1905	
Mulloy, Bernard	17
Marshall, Charles	20
Heiser, Joseph Allen	14
1905-1906	
Kehoe, James P.	17
Fanelli, Salvatore	16
Burke, William	15
Minnick, William	22
Stack, James	13
Flynn, Charles	17
Kelley, John	15
1906-1907	
McDonald, Angus	15
Schreyer, Andrew	16
Gassensmith, Frederick	21
Collentine, Richard J.	18
Luzny, Francis X.	14
Hentges, Oscar R.	23
1908	
Glueckert, Henry G.	13
1909-1912	
No records	

APPENDIX VI

Holy Cross Priests and Brothers Who Attended Holy Cross Seminary: Names and Ages at Time of Admission

1885-1886	AGE
Zubowicz, Anthony	16
Connor, William	19
Sztuczko, Casimir	16
Boland, John	17
De Groote, John	17
Ill, Bernard	14
1886-1887	
Cavanaugh, John W.	16
Maguire, Joseph	15
Maloney, William	17
1887-1888	
Marciniak, Roman A.	14
Just, Joseph	16
Crumley, Thomas	15
Ready, James	22
Raczinski, Eligius	18
1888-1889	
Lauth, Michael	17
O'Rourke, John	18
1889-1890	
Hennessey, Thomas	17
1890-1891	
Iwaszewski, Boniface	15
Gallagher, Joseph	21
1891-1892	
Oswald, Michael M.	16
Carroll, Patrick	15
1892-1893	
Schumacher, Matthew	13
Nieuwland, Julius	14
Dalton, Patrick	17
1893-1894	
Roy, Joseph John	18
Trahey, James	18
Gallagher, Hugh	20
Marr, William	20
1894-1895	
Oswald, Mathias J.	14
1895-1896	
McKeon, Frederick	21
Heiser, James Leo	14
Marr, George	13
Hennessey, John J.	16
1896-1897	
Murphy, Timothy	15
DeWulf, Emil	14
Sammon, Andrew	26
1897-1898	
Walsh, Matthew	15
Davis, Ernest	14
Lavin, Walter	19
Crowley, Timothy	17
Wimberg, William L.	18
1898-1899	
Horwarth, George	14
Galligan, James H.	15
Burke, Joseph	22
1899-1900	
Farley, John	23
O'Donnell, Charles	14
Hagerty, Cornelius	13
Kelley, Louis	14
Burke, Eugene	16
Burke, Thomas	12
Irving, Thomas	19
1900-1901	
O'Donnell, Walter	16
Finner, Charles	20
McCauley, Hugh	20
McGinn, John	19
Sztuczko, Boleslaus	15
Cunningham, William	15
Finnegan, Edward	18
Corcoran, Wendell P.	15
Molony, William	20
1901-1902	
Foik, Paul Joseph	21
Gruza, Stanislaus	19
Gorka, Stanislaus	17
Durcan, Patrick	25
O'Connor, George	30
Mathis, Michael A.	16
McNamara, George	21
Boyle, Joseph J.	20
Forrestal, Peter P.	12
Szybowicz, Leo P.	18
Quinlan, James J.	15
1902-1903	
Cannon, Dominic J.	22
Maher, Francis T.	18
Lennartz, William	24
Hebert, Peter	16
O'Shea, Dennis	16
Bolger, William A.	27
Finnigan, George J.	17
Carrico, Joseph L.	20
Donahue, J. Wesley	17
Misch, Edgar	16
1903-1904	
Lahey, Thomas A.	17
Devers, John A.	21
Miltner, Charles C.	17
Burns, Edward C.	30
Wenninger, Francis J.	14
Miller, Paul G.	19
Carey, William A.	15
Quinlan, Joseph A.	13
McElhone, James F.	13
Donahue, Joseph	14
Rosewicz, Anthony J.	14
1904-1905	
Mulloy, Bernard	17
Marshall, Charles	20
Heiser, Joseph Allen	14
1905-1906	
Kehoe, James P.	17
Fanelli, Salvatore	16
Burke, William	15
Minnick, William	22
Stack, James	13
Flynn, Charles	17
Kelley, John	15
1906-1907	
McDonald, Angus	15
Schreyer, Andrew	16
Gassensmith, Frederick	21
Collentine, Richard J.	18
Luzny, Francis X.	14
Hentges, Oscar R.	23
1908	
Glueckert, Henry G.	13
1909-1912	
No records	

APPENDIX VI (Cont.)

1912-1913

Mangan, Michael	15
Robinson, William H.	15
Butler, Thomas F.	21
Duffy, Thomas C.	16
MacGregor, Donald	24
Havey, William C.	15
Ryan, James J.	15
Remmes, Walter	18
Boland, Francis	16
Bielecki, Stanislaus	15

1913-1914

O'Hara, Francis	14
Richards, Thomas D.	14
Kline, James	15
Jankowski, Sigmund	13
Paszek, Hilary	19
Early, Michael J.	20
Switalski, Raymond	13

1914-1915

Beaghan, Philip V.	18
McAllister, Joseph R.	14
Brennan, Thomas J.	15
Murch, Raymond M.	14
Fogarty, James	15
Ward, Leo R.	21
Muckenthaler, Joseph A.	16
Cavanaugh, Francis	14
Brannigan, Joseph I.	19

1915-1916

McAllister, Charles	14
Kelly, Thomas A.	14
Moore, Philip S.	15
Graner, Lawrence	14
Witucki, Casimir	15
Bolger, Henry	15
Baldwin, George	14
Pieper, Raymond	15
Flood, Leo	15
Clancy, Raymond	21

1916-1919

Lisewski, Stanislaus	17

1919-1920

Conway, Walter	23
Rick, Joseph	19
Drummey, Frank	19
Johnson, Norman	14
Benaglia, George	13
Drummey, Harry	14

1919-1920 (cont.)

Welsh, George	14
Woodward, Robert	13
Steffes, Leo	15

1920-1921

Quinn, Francis	21
Molter, John	13
Lane, E. Thomas	14
Gibbons, James	14
McAvoy, Thomas	16
Hamel, Charles F.	15
O'Toole, Christopher	12
Scheberle, John W.	15
Hooyboer, Cornelius	16
Coughlan, William	16
McDonald, James	16
Hart, Joseph	29
Bauer, Lawrence	14
Luttman, Joseph	15
Voorde, Joseph F.	13

1921-1922

Weber, Francis	15
Scandlon, William S.	14
Sullivan, Lawrence	14
Corcoran, Joseph	14
Fitzpatrick, Thomas M.	14
Meagher, George T.	14
Kenna, Howard J.	19
Shea, Paul	22
Hooyboer, John J.	13
Harrington, John	15
Murphy, Richard	14
Heston, Edward L.	15

1922-1923

Ransing, Bernard E.	13
Jednakowski, Michael	13
Patrick, Duane R.	14
Carey, Charles M.	14
McAvoy, Bernard	16
Jones, Thomas P.	14
Dupuis, Milton John	13
Lane, John J.	19
Houser, Joseph	14
Shea, Edward S.	13
Schlitzer, Albert	19
Schaerf, Philip	15
Dolan, George W.	20
Szymanowski, George	15
Fiedler, Joseph H.	20
Kmiecik, Joseph M.	17
Barry, Joseph	20

1922-1923 (cont.)

Mehling, Theodore	16
Garvin, Joseph	16

1923-1924

Putz, Louis	14
O'Neill, Regis	15
Dayberry, Archibald	18
Payne, Joseph	15
Weber, Anthony	15
Bednar, John	15
Corcoran, Charles	16
Duffy, Felix	20
Baxter, George	16
Norton, James	17
Riter, Regis	17
Young, Charles	19
Fitzgerald, Edward	20

1924-1925

Pegarski, Bemard	19
Boehm, Claude	15
Send, C. Alfred	14
Biger, John J.	13
Kehoe, Joseph A.	14
Lee, Charles	17
Laskowski, Cornelius	16
Bridenstine, F. Donulus	15
McCarragher, Charles I.	15
Boarman, J. Leon	17
O'Connell, John P.	18
Leahy, James J.	14
McDowell, Archibald	19
Waide, Robert	19
Trahey, James D.	18
McCauley, Vincent	18

1925-1926

Mendez, Alfred	18
Burke, John J.	21
Monaghan, William	24
Hartnett, Edward J.	18
Duffy, Patrick R.	17
Riley, Harold	23
Sullivan, Francis	21
McGarvey, James	18
Culhane, Thomas	18
Sullivan, Richard	13
Murray, Edmund	18
Dum, George L.	19
Kane, I. Clement	25

1926-1927

Lawyer, Jerome	13

APPENDIX VI (Cont.)

1926-1927 (cont.)

Fryberger, Paul	19
Niemier, Bernard	16
Wojciechowski, Leo	14
Grabarz, Casimer	16
McInerney, Walter	20
Geuss, Henry	14
Burton, Frank	24
Bauer, Edwin	15
Young, James	23
Thillman, Vincent T.	13
Campers, Edmund	14
McGrath, Joseph S.	22
Sweeney, Robert H.	18
Murphy, John H.	14

1927-1928

McKee, Robert	14
Gross, Elmer	13
Hager, Carl	15
McCaffrey, Bernard	14
Szymanski, Edgar	13
Ladewski, Roman	13
Marek, John	12
Schmidt, Frederick	20
Hewitt, T. Edward	16
McGee, John	13
Foran, Augustine M.	22
D'Autremont, James	17
Boisvert, Victor	20
King, Robert	22
Gavin, John Michael	18
Reddington, John	27
Powers, Maurice	21

1928-1929

Beichner, Paul	16
Morrison, William	14
Cour, Raymond	13
Foley, John	20
Bergman, Frederick	15
Mullahy, Bernard	18
McAuliffe, William	13

1929-1930

Harris, Charles	13
Healy, James	14
Winiarski, John	15
Funke, Clement	16
Delavy, Vincent	15
Burke, John C.	17
Soleta, Chester	14
Curran, Thomas	17
Peyton, Thomas	22

1929-1930 (cont.)

Peyton, Patrick	20

1930-1931

Callahan, Charles	24
Lucitt, Philip	18
O'Donnell, Dean	13
Wiseman, Joseph	15
Hosinski, Albin	15
Brown, Ferdinand	13
Mahoney, Charles	19
Neff, Alfred	18
O'Brien, Michael	19

1931-1932

Miller, Joseph S.	22
Dore, Eugene	17
Goedert, Edmund	13
Fosselman, David	13
Reith, Herman	16
Powers, Joseph	16
Orkiszewski, Erwin	14
Heintskill, Henry	18
McMahon, Gerald	18

1932-1933

Rehage, Joseph	12
Waichulis, Robert	14
Kennedy, Richard	22
Ciecka, Joseph	21
Steigmeyer, Gregory	15
Lombardo, Gregory	15
Duffy, William	13
Mueller, Peter	17
Huard, Theodore	21
Anderson, James	17
Furgal, Louis	18
Haley, John	19
Hanna, Joseph	19
Gleason, Daniel	29
O'Donnell, Thomas	15

1933-1934

Davis, Ralph	14
Bailey, Paul	14
Houser, Charles	13
Cockshott, George	14
Hickens, William	14
Brennan, Thomas	28
Schreiner, William	18
Haley, Joseph	18
Bachofer, Cletus	20
Dean, Victor	16

1934-1935

Steigmeyer, Robert	14
Tack, Robert	13
Furstoss, Bernard	24
McDonagh, Thomas	19
Wheeler, Ambrose	16
Near, Arthur E.	19
Hesburgh, Theodore	17
Fell, Arnold A.	18
Lowery, James	18
Cavanaugh, Joseph	17

1935-1936

Sheridan, John	17
Meyer, Louis L.	18
Beh, Robert	17
Perry, Stanley	17
Rupp, Elmer	22
Durbin, Clarence	22

1936-1937

Lauck, Anthony	27
Kelly, Philip	22
Terry, Richard	26
Murphy, Joseph	20
Kuhns, Howard	18

1937-1938

Engleton, Thomas	18
Doll, James	18
Czaplicki, Casimir	19
Rogusz, Joseph	17
Wohman, Andrew	23
Finan, Raymond	19
Waldschmidt, Paul	17
Heinzer, Albert	23

1938-1939

Rdzok, Stanley	17
VanWolvlear, John	16
Siebert, Donald	17
Hoffman, Robert	17
Corcoran, John	20
Schneider, Chester	19
Conmy, Raymond	19

1939-1940

O'Connor, Edward	16
O'Neill, Joseph	18
Murphy, Michael	16
Klingensmith, John	16
Askins, Robert J.	18
Curtin, D. Farley	18

APPENDIX VI (Cont.)

1940-1941

Bride, Harry L.	20
O'Connor, William C.	17
Kadzielawski, Edwin J.	18
Walsh, John E.	17
Timm, Richard E.	17
Driscoll, John A.	16
Coughlin, Daniel C.	25
Menard, Wilfrid A.	15

1941-1942

LeVasseur, Lawrence	16
Miller, John	15
Fey, Joseph	18
Simmons, William	14
Pawlicki, Joseph	26
Pelton, Robert	20
Boarman, Glenn	19
Teall, Richard	18
Tierney, Joseph	17
Schleck, Charles	16
Buckley, James C.	15
Keena, Joseph	20
Rankin, Carlos	29

1942-1943

Cannon, Joseph F.	18
Harvey, Arthur C.	31
Murphy, John J.	26
O'Neill, Daniel	22
LaPine, Thomas G.	22
Miceli, Mathew	19
Tallarida, Thomas, T.	18
Vanden Bossche, John V.	18
Barrosse, Thomas A.	16
Zimmerman, Thomas	16
Maloney, Patrick H.	14
Homrich, Eugene E.	13
Haughey, Edmund J.	13
Hoffman, Joseph	12
Wilson, Jerome	31
Ste Marie, Adrian	24
Zink, Harold G.	17
Phelan, Francis J.	17
O'Halloran, James A.	22
Dark, Lawrence	17

1943-1944

Shilts, James	17
Reedy, John L.	17
Voelker, Joseph	17
Baker, Thomas 1.	17

1943-1944 (cont.)

Draine, Donald	15
Markos, Thomas	15
Waldron, Thomas	14
Sullivan, Patrick	14
Feeley, Thomas F.	13

1944-1945

Zell, Ronald A.	18
Kahle, George G.	17
Banas, Leonard N.	17
Sandonato, Peter D.	17
Bill, Thomas L.	16
Gorman, Richard M.	16
Corcoran, John S.	14
Maguire, John B.	14
Seidel, Thomas E.	14
Eichorn, Harry B.	14
Floyd, Robert Q.	14
Gerber, John	13
Carrico, J. Paul	13
Gaubinger, Joseph P.	12
Arthur, David J.	18

1945-1946

Secor, Orel B.	17
Hughes, Harold L.	17
Dunne, John S.	16
Barrett, Charles	14
Downs, Richard J.	17
Birkmeyer, John R.	21
Kennerk, Terence D.	31
Barr, Frederick	26
Langenderfer, Nicholas	24
Weiher, Charles F.	23
Verhalen, David H.	17
Wilcox, Gordon W.	18
Luczak, Ralph G.	14
Weihrer, John A.	27

1946-1947

Wiskirchen, George C.	18
Trepanier, James Roy	17
Browne, Joseph P.	17
Devlin, Thomas Phillip	16
Stair, L. Rolland	14
Johnson, Malcolm J.	14
Christel, Bernard H.	17
Keefe, John P.	14
McGrath, James J.	14
Walsh, Francis E.	14
McManmon, John J.	14
Coulon, George L.	14
Kruse, Robert	13

1947-1948

Zagorc, Francis D.	15
Clark, J. Bernard	14
Melody, William	18
Baker, Harry P.	16
Michalik, Walter G.	29
Underwood, O. Frederick	24
Laurick, Richard A.	23
Gillis, James B.	22
Griffin, Robert F.	21
Whelan, Gerald J.	20
Canepa, Jorge	19
Fahey, James C., Jr.	18
Mertensotto, Leon J.	16
Graham, William L.	24
Dorsey, Joseph A., Jr.	27

1948-1949

Clementich, LeRoy	23
Blantz, Thomas E.	14
Redington, William Q.	14
Troy, Bernard A.	14
Banas, James J.	18
Griffin, William F.	22
Clarke, Thomas	13

1949-1950

Freemal, Dennis	14
Flanigan, James F.	14
Kohlerman, Charles W.	14
Green, Gregory A.	14
Esper, Jerome C.	13
Lengermann, Joseph	13
Plasker, Robert L.	19
Lubbers, John W.	32
Schuneman, John P.	24

1950-1951

Henry, Lawrence J.	14
Watzke, James N.	14
Norris, William J.	14
Mulcahy, John F.	14
Whelan, Ronald G.	17
Wach, James A.	17
Wilsey, T. Michael	14
MacInnes, George R.	17
Knoll, Jerome E.	17

1951-1952

Speltz, Cyril T.	17
Callahan, James F.	14
Norris, Thomas J.	13
Sowala, Roger J.	13
Sinnaeve, Robert C.	17

APPENDIX VI (Cont.)

1952-1953

Whelan, Edgar J.	16
Kaiser, Donald J.	15
Panchot, Daniel J.	14
Keating, Jerome F.	14
Biallas, Leonard	13
Bufalini, Cataldo B.	13
Boudreaux, Duane	15

1953-1954

McLellan, James C.	14
Grant, Gerald H.	14
Lavely, Charles J.	13

1954-1955

Gilbo, Robert M.	14
Potthast, Richard L.	14
Henning, Walter	14
Gawlik, Rudolph E.	14
Mikan, Michael F.	14
Utterback, Edward M.	14
Kuehne, Herbert J.	13
Habarth, Theodore J.	13
Bizjack, Raymond F.	14

1955-1956

Guljas, Andrew R.	18
Hintz, Dennis A.	15
Thorp, John P.	14
Gilmour, Robert G.	14
Windberg, Thomas J.	13

1956-1957

Antonelli, Robert C.	16
Zych, Henry R.	14
Conyers, Richard J.	13

1957-1958

Gibson, Stephen C.	14
Quinlivan, Francis J.	14
Lahey, John F.	14
Wydra, Donald E.	16
Abbott, Donald H.	16

1958-1959

Krieter, Thomas G.	14

1959-1960

Pearson, John H.	14
Jones, Thomas J.	14
Corso, Charles W.	13

1960-1961

Hosinski, Thomas E.	13

1961-1962

Gaffney, Patrick D.	14
Newton, Stephen P.	14
Rocca, Peter D.	13

1962-1963

Sobosan, Jeffrey	16

1963-1964

None

1964-1965

Fetters, Donald G.	16
Yost, Herbert C.	16
Kearney, Kevin	14

1965-1966

None

1966-1967

Tushar, David W.	17
Seetch, William D.	14

Holy Cross Seminarians Who Became Brothers

Gorch, Francis	1941
Sinnaeve, Robert	1951
Boudreaux, Duane	1952
Grant, Gerald	1953
Henning, Walter	1954
Utterback, Edward	1954
Hintz, Dennis	1955
Krieter, Thomas	1958 (SP)