

EASTERNERS AMONG THE BROTHERS AND PRIESTS:

1841 - 1945

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After completing our little historical study of the Eastern Priest Province, there came over me a feeling of dissatisfaction. Zeroing in on this feeling, focus came on the first part of the work, dealing with our common Holy Cross history entitled the "Antecedent History of the Eastern Province." This dissatisfaction became even more crystalized when its sources were analyzed. Two things came to light here: one was the use of certain distinctions, and the second was the basic structure of this part of the study. The distinctions were those labeled "From above and from below"¹ regarding the source material used in the study, and then that distinction between the "real and indirect"² Holy Cross presence in the Eastern part of the United States in the 19th and early decades of the 20th century. The basic structure of that study, we reflected, was determined, among other considerations, by the set-up of materials at the Provincial House in Bridgeport, before our present Archive Center was established at North Easton in the summer of 1981.

When these thoughts were further clarified, it was made abundantly clear that the story, as written, was largely constructed on "institutional" lines. Since only 11 short-lived institutions existed in the East during the 19th century,³ the story could hardly be said to be complete. We knew there must be more to the story of Holy Cross in the East and this would have to be based not on foundational or institutional lines, but on the persons who entered from or who brought knowledge of the community to this part of the country.

On finishing that study, we happily threw out all the materials used, thinking that our modest contribution to history was completed once and for all. But the nagging questions still puzzled us. Where possibly could all the missing parts be found? And how could they be obtained and worked with?

A casual letter, written to Brother Edward Sniatecki, on August 8, 1982, yielded results far over and beyond my wildest dreams and expectations. On August 17, Brother forwarded to me a list of all those "East of Pittsburgh" who entered our American novitiate from 1845 to 1936 - from a source I never heard of nor even knew existed - the General Holy Cross Matricule.

After reviewing the entire Congregation's list of some 5,500 names, Brother reported that 498⁴ entered the community from the Eastern United States in the time we had but one province in the country. The roster indicates each individual's status in the community - as priest, brother, or seminarian, his precise place of origin and the date he entered the novitiate. Brother Edward indicated some marginal notes for several of the entries in the far right column of the list.

This general tally shows that over the years those who joined Holy Cross came from widely scattered sections of the East, that they engaged in just about every work of the congregation far and wide, and that a sizeable number of them persevered to the very end in the community.

Statistics are sometimes boring to listen to, but their import is oftentimes striking. This list provided shows clearly that 7 came to the community from Maine, 3 from New Hampshire, 6 from Vermont, 120 from Massachusetts, 17 from Rhode Island, 14 from Connecticut, 156 from New York, 111 from Pennsylvania, 42 from New Jersey, 6 from Virginia, 3 from West Virginia, and 11 from Washington, D.C. The numbers tell that Holy Cross from those years 1845-1936 was far from being an unknown religious society in the Eastern part of the country.

The marginal notes which Brother Edward provided for slightly under a third of the entries indicate that Eastern Americans are found contributing to just about every apostolate Holy Cross had from the beginning of its coming to this country. These notations say that in education at least 50 from the East were associated with the University of Notre Dame, of the three Easterners who were engaged at Portland University, two became presidents: Fr. Joseph Gallagher of Summit Hill, Pennsylvania was its third (1906-1914), and Fr. Michael J. Gavin of Philadelphia was its 13th

(1952-1955) president. Of the three Easterners associated with St. Edward's University, Bro. Lucian (Martin) Blerch, of Buffalo, New York who entered the noviate in 1923, has had a career of 50 years teaching there! Of the 4 associated with Boys' Home Work, Brother Ignatius (Patrick) Boyd, originally from Washington, D.C., deserves accolades for his 30 years at Gibault School in Terre Haute, Indiana. Foreign Missions had 8 brothers and priests from the East serve them up to 1936. Community-run parishes had 5. The list includes 14 chaplains from the East who served in schools, convents and the military over these years. Easterners who worked for the Ave Maria project number 14, and the Mission Band, operating out of Notre Dame, registered the number 8. There are sizeable numbers who worked in community administrative posts from the East - on the General Staff, in educational positions, and 3 Easterners served as Master of Novices in our then one and only American province. Significant, too, were Easterners like, Brother Columba, from Mackeysburg, Pennsylvania, who was shoemaker, saintly wonderworker and devoted promoter of devotion to the Sacred Heart, and Fr. Daniel Hudson, from Nahant, Massachusetts, who for so many years edited Ave Maria, and Bro. Michael (John) Donovan of Boston, Massachusetts, who for so long was the only medically trained person in the community and served as chief nurse for 40 years in our community infirmary.

Many on the list of entrants from the East achieved eminence in the community and went on to do some excellent work elsewhere. One person who deserves mention is Fr. William Adams Olmstead of Albany, New York. He is noted in the margin of the Matricule as being a General in the Civil War.⁵ He entered the community in 1896, was subsequently ordained and taught engineering at Notre Dame where, as Fr. Arthur Hope remarks he served well and always remained for his professionalism at this task, "a dignified cleric."⁶

Mention could be made here also, of Fr. John Reynolds of Bellows Falls, Vermont, who became a member of the Trappist Community, after his stay with Holy Cross, and of Fr. Gerald Fitzgerald of South Farmington, Massachusetts who first was ordained priest for the Archdiocese of Boston, served as World War II mili-

tary chaplain, entered Holy Cross, wrote the first book ever in English on Fr. Moreau (Juxta Crucem) as his novitiate chore, taught at Holy Cross Seminary, North Easton, wrote many volumes of poetry and spiritual letters, under the pseudonym of Father Page and who left the community to found the Servants of the Paraclete - two communities of priests and contemplative sisters - dedicated to the rehabilitation of religious and priests.

It is understandable that any such general list of those who enter a community would name some of those who entered the community but who did not persevere to end in their vocation. Seminary and novitiate time has always been a period of trial and discernment both for those who find a yes or a no to a particular community's way of life. Study of this 1845-1936 list of Easterners, when viewed alongside the 1979 alphabetized obituary, yields the astounding fact that of the 516 deaths recorded for the entire United States Province from the beginning to 1945, 92 priests and brothers among them came from the Eastern part of our country. 53 of them were priests, 37 of them were brothers and 2 of them were seminarians. At a time when so very few stable foundations existed in the East and when Holy Cross was institutionally located primarily in the midwest, these statistics, in my mind at least, are nothing short of amazing.

While this list of Easterners provides so very much - and possibly because the Matricule begins only in 1845, it surprisingly does not make mention of the very first American vocation to Holy Cross. He was a friend of Bishop Hughes of New York and a man interested in becoming a religious. Since the bishop had already made plans to greet the first Holy Cross group to this country in 1841, he urged his friend, John Steber, to await their arrival and speak with them. John agreed, met the first Holy Cross men along with the bishop and then accompanied them from New York to Vincennes, Indiana, aiding them as interpreter. John must have had some kind of formation, for he was professed as Brother Joseph. So much did he win the confidence of Fr. Sorin that he was selected to go to France and accompany the second Holy Cross group to America. This contingent included the first sisters

Also, in that famous cargo was the first bell ever to toll on the Notre Dame campus. Brother Joseph later left the community/^{in 1850} to become a diocesan priest.⁷

Another Easterner whose name was evidently missed on this list is Brother Celestine (Francis) McAlaine. He was born in Philadelphia in 1845 and at the age of 18 entered the novitiate in 1863. This date would seem to imply that he owed his vocation to the Holy Cross communities of brothers and sisters who had been located there since 1856. The story of Brother Celestine is interestingly recorded by Fr. James Trahey in his book: The Brothers of Holy Cross.⁸ In the chapter entitled "Prominent Brothers" several are singled out for special mention. We read here: "Brother Celestine died as he had lived, quietly and peacefully. The sorrow at his death was deep and heart-felt, for his numerous friends loved him dearly because of his gentle soul and kindly ways. He was a lad of 18, whom men knew as Francis McAlaine, when he left his home and bright prospects at Philadelphia to enter the novitiate of the Congregation of Holy Cross at Notre Dame, Indiana. This was in 1863 and shortly afterwards Brother Celestine became assistant Secretary of the University. This is a rather trying position, but after 30 years service he was as sunny and unwarped as when he first assumed the office in 1865. Some of those who chronicled his death "thanked God that men such as Brother Celestine are still to be found in this money-getting, soul-ignoring age of ours." Celestine died on April 7, 1896 at only 50 years of age.

Perhaps a re-checking of the Matricule will reveal a necessary recasting of our statistics. There may well be even more Easterners who were part of our community.

A second source of help to dissipate the dissatisfaction with the first part of our historical study of the Eastern Priest Province came from our correspondence with Fr. Leo Flood from September 28, 1982 to January 12, 1983. After hesitating to write him, considering his years and present retirement, we were surprised to find how keen and perceptive he was in his letters. Fr. Flood entered Holy Cross in 1915 as a high school student. His attendance to history is as sharp as it was

way back - when one of his ambitions was to get a history degree under the guidance of the great Fr. Peter Gildea who during his theological studies was teaching at The Catholic University of America. Unfortunately, this goal of his life did not work out and Fr. Flood later engaged in work on the Mission Band, in parishes, in college administration, chaplaincies and other such various works that he could and did and was able to respond to our inquiries with ease, with fluency and with a willingness to help.

Fr. Flood responded to four principal inquiries. Obviously, the first would be his recollections on Br. Edward's list. The second was his remembrances of the history of the mission band and its work in the East before such a group existed there. The third was on his particular appreciation of the work of the Brothers Canvassers for the Ave Maria in the East. And the final inquiry sought his ideas on why the Eastern Provinces were founded and, in particular, his thoughts on the role of Fr. James Wesley Donahue's motivations on the same.

Of those who entered from the East the first he highlighted is Brother Philip Neri (George) ^{KUNZE} who entered the community in 1858 from Burlington, Vermont.

Fr. Flood comments:

He is the first one on the list I remember. He was in charge of the campus grounds - trees, bushes, shrubs, flowers, lawns and paths. He supervised all the workers. ...On a clear day you could hear one of his men sharpening the scythe's blade. ...The man's section of care was the green lawn that stretched from the front of the main building down to Fr. Sorin's statue by the old post office. No modern mower could equal the perfect job he did with that scythe of his and no blade Gillette ever made was sharper. It was a daily scene in September to watch Fresh- standing on the paths watching him in silent admiration as he shaved his beautiful lawn. One thing I remember Bro. Philip did was to put metal printed tags on every tree on the campus identifying them by their technical, botanical names.⁹

Another vividly remembered name was that of Brother Cajetan (Anthony) Gallagher who entered the community in 1882 from Avon, New York. Fr. Flood remarks: "The very day I received the list was one month off the 100th anniversary of his entering the religious life. I have vivid memories of seeing him, as teacher and carer of the minors, walking with his little charges around the campus. Some thought of him as a clucking hen. Others as a faithful, watchful sheep dog.

To me, he was the Minims' Guardian Angel incarnate. Fidelity personified."

Brother Cajetan died at the age of 72 on January 25, 1928.

"The names of Brothers Chrysostom, Fabian, Leander and Raphael - all from Pennsylvania and all Civil War veterans," Fr. Flood comments, "brings up the fact of the example of Fr. Corby and the other priest chaplains - along with the Holy Cross Sisters - who served as nurses on the battlefield and in hospitals. These probably were the ones who brought these veterans to dedicate their lives to God."¹⁰

The seminarians on the list by the last names of Canon, Gavin, McGinn, Haggerty, Devers and Miner - from the Scranton, Pennsylvania area owed their vocations to the Brothers who canvassed for the Ave Maria in this area.

Not only in the eastern part of Pennsylvania did these Brothers labor, but also in the western part of the state. Fr. Flood remarks: "Lawrence (later, Archbishop) Graner and I firmly believe, we owe our going to Notre Dame to one of our Sister-school teachers who wrote to Fr. Hudson, editor of the Ave Maria, inquiring if she could arrange to send us there. Hudson sent her letter to Fr. Irving who opened CSC's doors to us from Franklin, Pennsylvania. And surely this was the repeatable story from our fellow townsman, Fr. William Scandlon who entered the Holy Cross novitiate five years later than we did in 1925."¹¹

Fr. Flood recalls well the names of the six seminarians from the East who entered his own novitiate class in 1920. None of them persevered - as did not many others from other parts of the country. This was during the first of the three year tenure of Fr. James W. Donahue, as Master of Novices. As part of the reason for their departure - and the others to 1923 - Fr. Flood credits the strictness of the novice master. "Otherwise, in my mind, these seminarians were all sterling characters and would have been excellent CSC's." One happy note here is Fr. Flood's recollection that Nolan of Scranton, Pennsylvania did make it to ordination for his own diocese.

No two works of the community won more vocations to or are credited with making the congregation better known in the East over many years than the Mission and the Brothers Canvassers for the Ave Maria. Since Fr. Flood served on

the Mission Band from 1929 to 1941 at South Bend, he is well able to comment.

With characteristic generosity he offered his views, not only on the first but on both of these organizations.

On the origin of the Mission Band in the Congregation, his recollections on the precise date were hazy. To make up for this, from a conversation with Fr. Richard Sullivan,¹² I learned that the original Band goes back to the work of Fr. Sorin with the Indians of Indiana. In a 17 page letter, dated September 15, 1982, Fr. Flood presents short stories on the 14 priests with whom he worked and offers his early recollections of the Band. He recalls hearing that Fr. Corby was among those involved as missionary and Fr. Peter Klein¹³ who acted for some time as chronicler of the early group. He remarks that the Mission Band which had formerly a rather unstructured shape, somehow ceased operations shortly after 1905. It first did the works of getting converts among the unchurched in the environs of South Bend, then gradually helped in the "mission areas" of already established parishes, and then in the work of parishes, spreading far and wide as need provoked calls for assistance.¹⁴

In 1915 or 1916, after instruction from some Jesuit missionaries, Holy Cross began a Mission Band again but now on more organized and patterned lines. One who stood as chief inspirer for this move was Fr. James French, C.S.C., who was superior of the Little Seminary and an eloquent speaker. This new venture, in his mind, would not only serve as a financial assist to the Little Seminary but also provide an apostolic outlet for talented Holy Cross Priests.

One of the early Mission Band stories was supplied me by Fr. Richard Sullivan.¹ He told of a mission at St. James Parish in New Bedford, Massachusetts. The pastor and Vicar General of the Fall River Diocese, Monsignor Noone, had requested a group from Notre Dame to give one in his parish. Founder of the new Band, Fr. French and charter member of the group, Fr. James Wesley Donahue were sent there. On arrival, these two Holy Cross Fathers appeared "too young" to deal with Monsignor Noone's parishioners. So Monsignor Noone phoned the provincial and said: "Send me

some older guys - these ones are entirely too young." The provincial rightly said: "Take them - or there will be no mission in your parish." The mission went so well that the Band was requested to come back to the diocese - this time to St. Mary's Parish in Taunton, where Monsignor Coyle was pastor.¹⁶ A second grand success was registered. Remembrance of these Eastern experiences and personal acquaintance with Bishop James E. Cassidy of Fall River would not be forgotten by Fr. Donahue in later years.

Fr. Flood remarks that his first mission assignment from South Bend was in 1929 to Vailsburg, New Jersey.¹⁷ Subsequently, he noted giving missions in Kingston, Long Island, South Boston, Massachusetts, New York City, the Cathedral in Fall River, Massachusetts, several places in Georgia and many other Eastern places whose names escaped his memory. The record sufficiently indicates that the South Bend Mission Band responded where and when needed - far and wide - to make Holy Cross known. Its work made the missionaries known and admired by those to whom they ministered, just as the Band members inspired many a vocation to the community.

The Holy Cross Brothers had canvassed for the Ave Maria since 1870. Br. Killian Beirne notes that, from the beginning, these Brothers traveled "by train, trolley and shank's mare", until in later years they were given the privilege of a car with two sharing one vehicle.¹⁸ He records well the work of Brother Angelus (John) Dolan¹⁹ who entered Holy Cross from Washington, D.C., together with 11 others from the East who were associated with the Ave and who entered the community between the years 1872 and 1878. Angelus, together with his confreres, trudged the major and minor cities of New England - and elsewhere - for more than half a lifetime.

Each August, before starting out on his year's tour, Angelus had his shoes soled with a double sole. Finding a suitable lodging and eating regularly and sufficiently were constant problems. Even begging on these issues was not unknown. Angelus' assignment also witnessed the difficulties of weather and city transportation, to say nothing of disappointments and rebuffs. More often than not he won

friends - and even lasting contacts among the laity and ecclesiastics. Brother Angelus recalls that, "making the rounds was often a renewal of old friendships especially when he went tramping the streets of Boston."²⁰

Obviously, New England was not the only area where canvassing was done. Fr. Flood recalls that it was ultimately due to the Ave that he and three others from far western Pennsylvania owed their Holy Cross vocations to these Brothers. His strong suspicion is that a large number of those on Br. Edward's list have a similar debt to the canvassers.

Large urban areas were not the only places these brothers worked. They covered rural ones as well. One example of this comes from a booklet commemorating the 125th year of the oldest parish in the far northeast of Pennsylvania where Holy Cross Fathers and Sisters staffed St. Joseph's College and an academy from 1852 to 1858. Long, long after our religious left there, parishioners inquired about them. Evidence for this is noted when a Brother Bernardine, "collector for the Ave Maria", remarked to them that Fr. Richard Shortis, C.S.C.²¹ had died in 1887, as chaplain to the Sisters of the Holy Cross at Notre Dame and that Fr. Dennis Wheeler died in Ohio where he had become a diocesan priest-pastor.²²

The full story of Ave Maria needs to be researched. Not only will new light be given to its long and distinguished career, but many more precise data may be brought out on the extensive and influential work of the Brothers in the East, and throughout the whole country. We could not close off these remarks without giving due mention to Brother Mark (Melchior) Siedler from Buffalo, New York who, after entering the community in 1916, spent 40 years of his life with Ave Maria.

One final point discussed in the correspondence with Fr. Flood involved inquiry on the role of Fr. James Wesley Donahue in making way for our present Eastern Provinces. Two quite clearly expressed ideas came forth here. The first was recollection of a general impression among community members that the American province was getting so large that division of it was inevitable. Specifying this whetted the consciousness of community members as to the particular role of the University

of Notre Dame. The school had become so powerful and centralized a force that even the political structure of general and provincial community chapters were overly and heavily weighed in favor of the university's interests. A second recollection of Fr. Flood, as background for Fr. Donahue's stress of the community eastward, was the influence and friendship of Fr. Thomas C. Duffy, C.S.C. Fr. Duffy, a Rhode Islander, was a novice of Fr. Donahue in his first novitiate class of 1920. After a Roman training in theology, he returned to take up his lifetime career as member of the Mission Band. His constant concern was to have such a Mission Band in the East, and, indeed, even to move a portion of the community eastward. So strong and persistent was his conviction that he can even be termed something of a "pest" on this issue. In Fr. Flood's own words the story on this point is told,

"Tom Duffy is to be credited with the establishment of the Eastern Province. For years he was almost alone in pushing this project. He found great help when Fr. James Wesley Donahue became Superior General."²³

In a later letter, Fr. Flood remarks: "I claim that the catalyst of the Eastern Province was Tom Duffy. He lived to see what he used to talk about - an Eastern branch of the Mission Band, a preparatory seminary, an Eastern Province with a novitiate and a college."²⁴

A reading of Fr. Donahue's 25 Circular Letters²⁵ certainly gives one the impression that Fr. Flood's first observation is quite correct. His second observation also merited overt comment in Donahue's 19th Circular²⁶ where he praises Fr. Thomas Duffy for his "prudent and capable leadership" of the missionaries in the Diocese of Fall River.

Further reading of Fr. Donahue's Letters indicate that his motivations revolved around four key issues. These involve vocations,²⁷ the preaching of missions,²⁸ apostolic opportunities in the most Catholic and heavily populated part of the country,²⁹ and gratitude to the many friends which Holy Cross had in the East.³⁰

Br. Edward's list includes the names of 104 seminarians who entered the community from the East. If analyzed, the story of retaining them does not speak well. As a matter of fact only a few of the seminarians listed persevered in their

vocation. During Fr. Donahue's tenure as Novice Master - the years 1920 to 1923 - 21 eastern vocations ceased - 6 were from Massachusetts, 6 from New York, 5 from Pennsylvania, and one each from Washington, D.C., New Jersey, Maine and Rhode Island. During Fr. Donahue's generalship - from 1926 to 1938 - or more specifically to accommodate our observations to Br. Edward's list - to the year 1935 - 57 Easterners left from the Notre Dame novitiate.³¹ Obviously, something had to be done to insure the getting and retaining of vocations from the East. Any other course would be foolhardy for Holy Cross. Accordingly, in his Circular No. 15, dated September 15, 1936, Fr. Donahue simply informs the community that a second novitiate of the Indiana Province had been canonically established at North Dartmouth, Massachusetts with Fr. Christopher J. O'Toole, C.S.C. as novice master, and that its first class included 14 novices. In a later Circular - No. 24, dated October 18, 1937 - he informs the community that 10 of these novices (8 seminarians and 2 brothers) were professed. This same letter added that 23 novices had entered the second class at North Dartmouth. Of these 6 were seminarians and 17 were candidates for the brotherhood.

Perhaps enough has been said on the preaching of parochial missions. It is no doubt Fr. Donahue's own record of successes in this area that colored his assessment of need in the East. Also, it is not to be forgotten that Fr. Donahue, who did so much to tell the story of Fr. Moreau, could readily have recalled our Founder's desire that Holy Cross men have a special concern for preaching - especially in country areas.

On Fr. Donahue's third expressed reason for moving the community eastward, we find him say³² that "from a Catholic point of view the eastern part of the country is fertile soil for apostolic works." He says that eleven million souls existed in New York alone and the same number was to be found in Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island. The same letter commends to prayer "our rapid development in the Eastern United States" and comments that within the short space of three years our community has responded to the needs of the East by the establishment of six houses.

He details in chronological order these permanent establishments: Coyle High School in Taunton, Massachusetts, The Seminary of Our Lady of Holy Cross; Holy Cross Mission House, the Boys' High School called Vincentian Institute in Albany, New York, the Brothers' Postulate in Valatie, New York and the Novitiate for seminarians and Brothers at North Dartmouth, Massachusetts.

Each of these institutions was begun not only in response to a perceived need, but owes its origin to the encouragement of many friends and benefactors whom Fr. Donahue does not hesitate to mention by name: Bishop James E. Cassidy of Fall River, Bishop Edmund F. Gibbons of Albany, New York, and Mrs. Margaret Brady-Farrell whose will-request made her family farm accessible for the Brothers' Postulate at Valatie.

I close on a note of gratitude to Brother Edward and to Fr. Flood. Without their help I would have had very little to add to our written history. With their help I feel that we have a far better understanding not only of the long record of personnel from the East but also of the beginnings of the Provinces in my part of the country.

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FOOTNOTES

- ¹The Eastern Province of Our Lady of Holy Cross: A Brief Survey of Its Antecedents, Its Trial Run as Vice-Province, and Its History as Province, 1981, p. 3.
- ²Ibid., p. 9.
- ³These institutions are the Brothers school, Brooklyn, NY (1848-49); Brothers orphanage in NY (1852); Sisters "House of Industry" NYC (1855-1856); and the 5 institutions staffed by the Brothers and Sisters and the one by the priests in the Philadelphia Diocese (1856-1864); the Brothers school in Trenton, NJ (1875-?) and that at Camden, NJ (1882-1895).
- ⁴This figure excludes the names of the few Canadians on the list and includes only Priests and Brothers coming from the territory - now EP and EB.
- ⁵Responding to my letter, dated September 7, 1982, on September 22, 1982, Congressman James L. Nelligan of the 11th Congressional District of Pennsylvania, gave what was deemed the best source for Fr. Olmstead's military career from the Library of Congress. The source cited is Military Record of Civilian Appointments in the United States Army by Guy Verner Henry (N.Y.: Carleton Publishers, 1870) p. 408. Another resource for the career of Fr. Olmstead is contained in the King's College Library entitled Dictionary of the Civil War by Mark M. Boatner (NY: David McKay, 1959) where his story is told on p. 608.
- ⁶Arthur J. Hope, Notre Dame 100 Years (Notre Dame Press, 1943), p. 207. Fr. David Arthur supplied the hint that the Indiana Archives contains many notes of Fr. Hope. These might well serve to fill out Fr. Olmstead's story.
- ⁷See Brother Kilian Beirne, C.S.C.'s From Sea to Shining Sea: The Holy Cross Brothers in the United States (Valatie, New York: Holy Cross Press, 1966), pp.13-14.
- ⁸Fr. James J. Trahey, C.S.C., Brothers of Holy Cross (Notre Dame: University Press, n.d.). From examination of its contents, I would suspect its published date to be from 1900 to 1904. Brother Celestine's story and picture are given here pp. 80-83.
- ⁹From the letter of Fr. Flood, dated Nov. 4, 1982.
- ¹⁰Ibid., p. 3.
- ¹¹Ibidem.
- ¹²This conversation took place at King's where Fr. Sullivan was visiting on January 18, 1983.
- ¹³Fr. Peter Klein, C.S.C. died in 1906 at the age of 44.
- ¹⁴In his book Priests of Holy Cross (University of Notre Dame Press, 1904), Fr. John Cavanaugh, C.S.C. gives clear evidence that "Home Missions" were part of the apostolates of the Congregation on p. 57.
- ¹⁵Same as note 12 above.
- ¹⁶St. Mary's Parish, Taunton, Massachusetts was the home parish of Fr. George Benaglia, C.S.C., whose name was also apparently missed on Brother Edward's list. B. of the Little Seminary, made first profession July 2, '24, was ordained in '33 & died 9, 1917.
- ¹⁷Fr. Flood's letter, dated October 15, 1982, p. 17.
- ¹⁸From Sea to Shining Sea, p. 195.

- ¹⁹There is a discrepancy here on the worldly name of Br. Angelus. Br. Edward's list notes that it was "Michael McAuliffe", while Kilian (Op. cit., p. 194) says that it was "John Dolan."
- ²⁰Beirne, p. 198.
- ²¹We are happy to record a correction here in the name of Fr. Shortis, C.S.C. In our History, the one and only source for St. Joseph's College used was the History of the Diocese of Scranton by John P. Gallagher who gives the name "Walter" as his first name. Since the 1979 CSC obituary knows only a "Richard" I was puzzled, wrote to Gallagher who could not offer anything but what he had written. A letter to the Archivist of the Philadelphia Archdiocese (in which St. Joseph's College was originally located merited no response whatsoever). Finally, a reading of Fr. Hope's ND 100 Years, p. 79 helped settle the case. On this page we read: "The first real commencement of Notre Dame was in 1849. Fr. Richard Shortis was one of only two graduates who earned the Bachelor of Arts degree. He later was to staff St. Joseph's College in northeast Pennsylvania. ... Shortis died on Sept. 14, 1887. He previously had been a professor and 3rd vice-president of Notre Dame."
- ²²Commemorative Book on St. Joseph's Parish (privately printed in 1953), p. 20. St. Joseph Town, Susquehanna Co., PA.
- ²³Fr. Flood's letter, dated Oct. 15, 1982, p. 11.
- ²⁴Fr. Flood's letter, dated Oct. 18, 1982, p. 8.
- ²⁵Very little, unfortunately, has been done to "order" and "publish" Fr. Donahue's letters. The "binding" of them (only) nets the facts that they are not successively paginated. Numbers 1 to 7 inclusive are printed on different sized pages. It is only with #8 that there is any semblance of uniform size page and printing format.
- ²⁶Donahue, Circular, dated September 21, 1935.
- ²⁷This fact is mentioned in Donahue's letters, Nos. 4, 5, 10, 16, 20, 22, 23 and 24.
- ²⁸This fact is gleamed from Donahue's letters, Nos. 18 and 20.
- ²⁹Mentioned clearly in Donahue's letter No. 22.
- ³⁰Mentioned in letter No. 22, p. 6.
- ³¹These statistics leave only 26 Eastern seminarians for the years 1848-1919 and 1924-1925 who also left the community.
- ³²Donahue, Circular, No. 22, dated September 15, 1936, pp. 5-6.

Vocations from the Eastern States of the United States

Family name	Name in Religion	Place of Birth	Entered Novitiate - East of Pittsburgh
Letrouneau, M. Francis	Priest	Detroit, Michigan	25 Dec 1845
Derouin, Louis	Brother Louis	St. Jean, Canada	12 May 1845 at Notre Dame
Merrick, Samuel	Seminarian	Easton, PA	9 Nov 1848 " "
Rooney, Michael	Priest	Albany, N Y	13 July 1848 " "
Flanagan, Thomas	Sem.	Vernon, N Y	9 Sept 1857 " "
Lyons, Joseph	Sem	Utica, N Y	9 Sept 1857
Ivers, William	Sem	New Haven, Conn	9 Sept 1857
O'Brien, George	Brother Philip Neri	Burlington, VT	19 Mar 1858
Lebener, Michael	Bro John Baptist	New York, N Y	15 Aug 1858 " "
Robinson, Henry	Sem	Syracuse, N Y	4 Sept 1859 inCanada
McNulty, Edward	Bro Ambrose	Philadelphia, PA	26 Mar 1860 Notre Dame
Brown, Michael	Sem	Beekmantown, N Y	2 Apr 1860 " "
Ochs, Francis	Bro. Placidus	Rochester, N Y	15 Aug 1861 " "
Donlevy, James A	Bro Paul of the Cross	Waterloo, N Y	25 Dec 1862 " "
Colovin, Patrick J	Priest	London, Ont., Can	18 July 1863 ND - (1874 - 1875) President of Notre D 18
Dinnen, John Robert	Sem	Shelburne, VT	15 Aug 1864
Will, Mark	Br John Chrysostom	Chess Springs, PA	8 Dec 1867 Notre Dame war V
Murray, Francis A	Bro. Fabian	Pittsburgh, PA	21 May 1868 " "
Hudson, Daniel E.	Priest/Ave Maria	Nahant, Mass.	7 Mar 1871 " "
McLain, James	Bro Leander	Pottsville, PA	15 Aug 1872 ND War Vet
Dubois, Louis	Bro Sulpice	Annapolis, MD	9 Feb 1873 ND Ave Maria Se
O'Neill, John	Bro. Columba	Mackeesburg, PA	8 Sept 1874 " "
Nolan, Martin	Bro Justinian	Trenton, N J	21 June 1875 " "
White, Henry	Brother Emilius	Patterson, N J	28 Dec 1875 " "
Bree, Michael J	Bro. Callistus	Brooklyn, n y	17 Sept 1876 " "
McAuliffe, Michael	Bro Angelus	Washington, D C	17 Sept 1876 " "
Fraser, Edward C	Brother Ralph	New York, N Y	5 Aug 1877 " "
Carroll, John	Bro Innocent	Boston, Mass.	5 Aug 1877 " "
Blake, John	Bro. Anatole	New York City	5 Aug 1877 " "
Clark, Lawrence	Bro Juvenal	Trenton, N J	25 Aug 1878 " "
Conway, John	Bro Samuel	Trenton, N H	26 Aug 1878 " "
Stein, Joseph	Sem	New York, N Y	10 Sept 1878 " "
Maloy, James C	Bro. Raphael	Homer, PA	17 Aug 1879 ND - Civ War Vet
Toomey, Daniel,	Priest	Boston, Mass.	11 Jan 1880 " "
Hyde, Edward A	Bro. Anselm	Brunswick, VT	26 Aug 1881 " "
Quinn, Peter	Bro. Jerome	Philadelphia, PA	19 Mar 1882 " "
Coleman, James	Priest	Fairfax, Virginia	17 Sept 1882 " "
Gallagher, Austin J	Bro Cajeton	Aven, New York	30 Nov 1882 ND Minims
Clark, James F	Bro. Hugh	Boston, Mass.	15 Aug 1884 " "
Lynam, Thomas	Sem	New York City	28 Sept 1884 "ND
Collins, Thomas	Sem	Providence, R I	29 Nov 1884 " "
Walsh, James J	Bro. Gabriel	Baltimore, MD	3 Apr 1886 " "
Connor, William R	Priest	Providence, R I	8 Sept 1886 ND - Mast/Novice
Brunneau, Andre-T	Bro Anastase	New Haven, CT	24 July 1887 ND
Hart, James J	Bro. Ambrose	Troy, N Y	15 Aug 1887 N D
Hyleut, James	Bro Justin	Philadelphia, PA	19 Mar 1888 " "
Black, James H	Seminarian	Switch Wallace, VA	19 Aug 1888 " "
Sweet, Paul	Bro. Alphonsus Rod.	Washington, D C.	1 Sept 1888 ND Prof.
Provencher, John	Bro John of the Cross	Manchester, N H	14 Oct 1888 " "
McCann, Felix	Brother Linus	Boston, Mass.	13 July 1889 ND
l'Heureux, John Bapt	Bro. John of God	Putnam, CT	28 Aug 1890
McNamee, Michael	Bro. Michael	Philadelphia, PA	8 Sept 1890
Condon, William H.	Priest	Troy, N Y	12 Sept 1890 - Library
Garrett, Robert	Bro Just	Pottsville, PA	4 Oct 1891

Guillotte, Joseph E	Bro. Alban	Springfield, Mass	15 Aug 1916	
-Mooney, Edward Vincent	Priest	Summit, PA	18 Jan 1917	ND Prof/Chaplain,
-Lyons, William J	Priest	Paterson, N J	17 May 1917	ND Prof
-Reynolds, John J	Priest	Bellows Falls, VT	17 May 1917	ND Prof -Trappist
Böyd, Patrick	Bro. Ignatius	Georgetown, D C	7 Oct 1917	Boys' Home 30 yea
Ludwig, Maximilian	Bro Frederick	Burlington, Vt.	19 Mar 1918	
Smith, William	Bro. Severin	Brighton, N Y	19 Mar 1918	
Barthobus, George	Bro Alonzo	Hoboken, N Y	19 Mar 1918	
Boland, Francis	Priest	Everett, Mass	6 Jul 1918	
Clancy, Raymond J	Priest	Peterborough, Ont, Canada	6 Jul 1918	
Higgins, John R	Bro Ralph	Philadelphia, PA	8 Sept 1918	
Costigan, Lawrence	Bro. Thomas	Rochester, N Y	10 Jan 1919	
Kelly, Richard J	Sem	Pawtucket, R I	5 Oct 1919	
Paszek, Hilary	Priest	New York City	5 Oct 1919	Mission Band/M o
Masterson, Francis B	Sem	Pawtucket, R I	5 Oct 1919	
Grey, Donald M	Sem	Washington, D C	5 Oct 1919	
Fahey, John	Bro Marcellinus	Brooklyn N Y	25 Jan 1920	Postmaster N D
Ryan, James Jos	Priest	New York City	18 July 1920	Prof/Chaplain
Duffy, Thomas C	Priest	Central Falls, R.I.	18 July 1920	Mission Band
McCaffery, Ralph J	Sem	Holyoke, Mass	18 July 1920	
Flood, Leo Francis	Priest	Allegheny, PA	18 July 1920	
Graner, Lawrence Leo	Priest/Arbhb	Franklin, PA	18 July 1920	
Pieper, Raymond A	Priest	Washington, D C	18 July 1920	
Ruane, Joseph P	Sem	Scranton, Pa	18 July 1920	
Devers, Jerome A	Sem	Scranton, Pa.	18 July 1920	
Daly, Arthur J	Brother Paul	New Castle, PA	18 July 1920	
Slane, James	Sem	Brooklyn, N Y	21 Nov 1920	
Pieper, Joseph *	Sem	Washington, D. C	21 Nov 1920	
Kelly, William P	Sem	New York City	21 Nov 1920	
Dalton, Joseph P	Sem	South Boston, MA	21 Nov 1920	
Hart, Joseph E <i>Sy. N.D. Bx</i>	Priest	Quincy, Mass	21 Nov 1920	
Lyons, Michael	Bro Stephen	Pittsburgh, PA	9 Feb 1921	
O'Connor, James J	Bro Patrick	New York City	9 Feb 1921	
Farrell, James J	Bro Sebastian	New York City	9 Feb 1921	
Riley, Edward	Sem	Taunton, Mass	19 July 1921	
Whitters, John E	Sem	Taunton, Mass	19 July 1921	
Connerton, James Wm	Priest	Binghamton, N Y	4 Oct 1921	
Nelly, James N	Bro Eugene	Bridgeport, Conn	23 Jan 1922	
Nagel, Joseph W	Bro Rupert	Hyde, Maryland	23 Jan 1922	
Bies, William G	Bro James	Williamsville, N Y	23 Jan 1922	
Ward, Leo William	Bro Ildephonse	Moscow, PA	2 Feb 1922	
Casey, Thomas	Sem	Jersey City, N J	20 Jul 1922	
Green Leo	Sem	Oil City, PA	20 July 1922	
Nolan, James	Sem	Scranton, PA	20 July 1922	
Brennock, John	Sem	Albany, N Y	20 July 1922	
Crum, Andrew E	Bro Liguori	Altoona, PA	20 July 1922	
Gibbons, William	Sem	Bangor, Maine	20 July 1922	
Reid, Thomas	Sem	New Bedford, Mass	20 July 1922	
Rehm, Henry C	Bro Regis	Lancaster, PA	20 July 1922	
Miller, Edw O.	Bro Charles Borromeo	Uniontown, PA	20 July 1922	
Sabinash, John A	Sem	Lancaster, PA	1 July 1923	
Quinn, Francis X	Priest	New York City	1 July 1923	
Schwoyer, Fran L	Bro Paul	Allentown, Pa.	1 July 1923	
O'Brien, Louis J	Bro Eugene	Pittsburgh, PA	1 July 1923	
Mullin, Hugh Francis	Bro Eusebius	Pittsburgh, PA	1 July 1923	
Blersch, Martin	Bro Lucian	Buffalo, N Y	1 July 1923	Teacher, St. Eds. 50 years

McNamee, William	Seminarian	Pittsburgh, PA	15 Aug 1893	ND
Rice, Thomas D	Brother Joseph	Boston, Mass.	15 Aug 1894	"
Connors, Daniel	Bro. Germanus	Fair Haven, N J	15 Aug 1894	
Reilly, James	Bro Januarius	Red Bank, N J	15 Aug 1894	
Hayes, John A	Sem	New York City	12 Aug 1895	
Gallagher, Joseph J	Priest	Summit Hill, PA	15 Aug 1895	Pres. of Portland U
Olmstead, Wm. Adams	Priest	Albany, N.York	2 Feb 1896	General/Civil War
Fay, Peter,	Bro. Julius	Baltimore, Md	15 Aug 1896	
Callahan, Peter F	Bro. Eusebius	Brooklyn, N Y	4 Oct 1896	
Cashin, Robert	Bro. Arthur	Brooklyn, N Y	8 Dec 1896	
Meredith, Robert	Bro. Justin	Wallton, Mass	19 Mar 1897	
Lynch, John	Bro. Everistus	Pittsford, VT	8 Dec 1899	
Murphy, John W	Bro. Cyril	Johnstown, PA	8 Dec 1900	
Marr, George J.	Priest	Troy, N Y	15 Aug 1901	
O'Connell, John	Sem	Brooklyn, N Y	15 Aug 1901	
Lavin, Walter	Priest	Lawrence, Mass	5 July 1902	Pastor/Watertown
Lennox, Thomas	Priest	Mattawan, N Y	15 Aug 1902	
Richter, Werner	Bro Paschal	New York City	3 May 1903	
Farley, John J	Priest	Paterson, N J	4 July 1903	Football/Hall Rector
McCauley, Hugh B	Priest	Providence, R I	4 July 1903	Chaplain - N D
Foik, Paul	Priest	Stratford, Ont, Can	4 July 1903	Librarian/Archivist
Hanyz, Martin	Priest	Buffalo, N Y	4 July 1903	
Cannon, Domonic	Priest	Scranton, PA	4 July 1903	Prof/N D
Gavin, Stephen	Sem	Scranton, PA	4 July 1903	
McGinn, John C	Priest	Providence, R I	4 July 1903	Prof/N D
Burns, Edward M	Priest	Ansonia, Conn.	2 July 1904	Chaplain/Sacristan
McBride, Francis	Priest	New York City	15 Aug 1905	Theologian/Washington
McBride, Patrick	Priest	New York City	15 Aug 1905	Prof-Nd & Texas
Kearns, Matthew	Priest	New York City	15 Aug 1906	Mission/Bengal
Arpin, Alfred	Bro. Abel	Woonsocket, R I	21 Nov 1906	
Machalinski, Aloysius	Bro. Tehophilus	Erie, PA	8 Dec 1907	
Bath, Raymond	Sem	Hempstead, N Y	4 July 1908	
Mainey, Hugh	Bro Anthony	Camden, N J	4 July 1908	
Devers, John A	Priest	Hazleton, PA	3 July 1909	Chaplain, Hall Rector
Haggerty, Patrick A	Priest	Scranton, PA	3 July 1909	Pres. Texas/Prof N D
Ledwige, Henry	Sem	Philadelphia, PA	3 July 1909	
Desrosier, Jos. Daniel	Bro. Daniel	Turner Falls, Ms.	3 Oct 1909	
Minnick, William F	Priest	New York City	2 July 1910	Parish Priest
Briggs, John	Bro. Christopher	Rochester, N Y	2 July 1910	
Duhamel, Joseph E	Bro. Oswald	Boston, Mass.	28 Oct 1910	
de Villers, Joseph A	Brother Adhemar	Oxford, Mass.	1 Nov 1912	General Councillor
Klusewitz, Peter	Brother Bruno	Reading, PA	8 Dec 1912	Teacher - 40 years
Dillon, Frank	Sem	Bolivar, N Y	15 Aug 1913	
Fitzgerald, Maurice	Bro Alfred	Bridgeport, Conn	15 Aug 1913	
Murphy, Paul	Bro Conon	Boston, Mass	8 Jan 1914	
Flynn, Charles J	Priest	Lynn, Mass.	27 June 1914	Mission Band/Chapla
Callahan, Francis	Bro. Fintan	New York City	6 Jan 1915	
Miner, Joseph	Priest	Dushore, PA	26 June 1915	Pastor/ Bengalese
Remmes, Francis	Priest	Andover, Mass	26 June 1915	
Benoit, Joseph H	Bro Marcellin	Fall River, Mass	5 Aug 1915	
Clark, William F	Bro Ferdinand	Hollidaysburg, PA	15 Aug 1915	
Costigan, Michael	Bro Edward	Rochester, N Y	6 June 1915	
Remmes, Walter	Priest	Andover, Mass.	1 July 1916	
Siedler, Melchior	Bro Mark	Buffalo, N Y	15 Aug 1916	Ave Maria - 40 years
Rincavicz, Anthony	Bro Stanislaus	Shamokin, PA	15 Aug 1916	

Kelley, Francis W	Seminarian	Syracuse, N Y	1 July 1923	
Riley, Thomas A	Sem	Syracuse, N Y	1 July 1923	
Cavanaugh, George W	Sem	Syracuse, N Y	1 July 1923	
Donnelly, Charles H	Sem	Lowell, Mass	1 July 1923	
Riordan, Joseph H	Priest			
Kapes, David Joseph	Bro. Theodore	Hazleton, Pa.	1 July 1923	Ave Maria/Missions
Drea, Leonard Jos.	Bro. Thomas	Fall River, Mass	1 July 1923	Princ. Albany H S
Zaloudek, John H	Bro. Dositheus	New York City	1 July 1923	
Schott, Robert Leo	Bro. Francis	Chicora, PA	2 Feb 1924	
Donovan, John C.	Brother Michael	Boston, Mass.	2 Feb 1924	Nurse - 40 years
Gibbons, James P	Priest	Carrollton, PA	1 July 1924	Prof ST Eds Univ
Hanley, John C	Sem	Fall River, Mass	1 July 1924	
Barry, Joseph D	Priest	Syracuse, N Y	1 July 1924	Pastor/Chaplain Milit
Grimes, Clement	Sem	Central Falls, R I	1 July 1924	
Aaron, Bernard V	Bro. Celophas	Butler, PA	1 July 1924	
Young, Charles J	Priest	Auburn, N Y	1 July 1924	
Lynch, Francis J	Sem	Syracuse, N Y	1 July 1924	
Callahan, John	Bro. Timothy	Boston, Mass	1 July 1924	
Hopper, Edward J	Bro. Sylvester	Hoboken, N J	1 July 1924	
Scandlon, William S	Priest	Franklin, PA	1 July 1925	
Schlitzer, Albert L	Priest	Rochester, N Y	1 July 1925	
Corrigan, James P	Bro Remigius	Challroy, PA	1 July 1925	
Fitzgerlad, Edw Richard	Priest	Boston, Mass	1 July 1925	Mil Chaplain, Mis Ban
Lee, Ghalres Aug	Priest	Paterson, N J	1 July 1925	
Noel, Francis D	Sem	Lewiston, PA	1 July 1925	
Dillon, Martin F	Bro. Vianney	Hagerstown, MD	1 July 1925	
Carroll, Walter F	Br. Placidus	Baltimore, MD	1 July 1925	Supr; Gibault School
Mohr, Charles J	Bro. Emil	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 July 1925	
Corcoran, Joseph J	Priest	Auburn, N Y	1 July 1925	Mil Chaptain
Murphy, Joseph P	Sem	Boston, Mass	15 Aug 1925	
Lambert, Leo	Bro. Flavian	Lowell, Mass	1 Feb 1926	
Curran, John	Bro. Fintan	Swissvale, PA	1 Feb 1926	
Ransing, Bernard E	Priest	Lancaster, PA	1 July 1926	Supr. Sem; Generalate
Stacco, John	Bro. Innocent	Bordentown, N J	1 July 1926	
Jamison, Edward	Bro. Roger	Williamsport, PA	1 July 1926	
Duffy, Patrick, R.	Priest	Central Falls, R I	1 July 1926	Mil Chaplain/pastor
Culhane, Thomas J	Priest	Williamsport, PA	1 July 1926	Mex. Missions
Dufour, Leo	Sem	Lynn, Mass	1 July 1926	
Buckley, James	Brother James	Carbondale, PA	1 July 1926	Teacher: Boys Homes
Englert, Charles	Bro. Samuel,	Catfish, PA	1 Feb 1927	Ave Maria Canvasser
Cawley, Thomas	Bro. Constantine	Portland, Maine	1 Feb 1927	
Jones, William	Brother Albert	Tamaqua, PA	1 Feb 1927	
Crowley, William A	Sem	Springfield, Mass	1 July 1927	
Griffin, Aloysius	Sem	Boston, Mass	1 July 1927	
Baxter, George Jos.	Priest	Providence, R I	1 July 1927	
McCarragher, Charles I	Priest	Mt. Vernon, N Y	1 July 1927	
Donahue, Fred W	Sem	Clark Mills, N Y	1 July 1927	
Boudreau, Henri	Sem	Amesbury, Mass	26 July 1927	
Conway, John E	Bro. Cassian	Bergen, N Y	1 Feb 1928	
Duffus, William	Priest	Rochester, N Y	1 July 1928	
Pegarski, Bernard A	Priest	Primrose, PA	1 July 1928	Mission Bnad
Hanley, Daniel	Sem	Passaic, N J	1 July 1928	
Kehoe, Joseph A	Priest	Paterson, N J	1 July 1928	Prof at N D
Kehoe, James	Sem	Paterson, N Y	1 July 1928	
Davis, Robert	Sem	Downington, PA	1 July 1928	
McInerney, Walter L	Priest	Brighton, Mass	1 July 1928	
Weisenberger, John P	Bro De Sales	Carrick, PA	1 July 1928	
Murphy, Edmund	Sem	Brooklyn, N Y	1 July 1928	

Schmidt, Fred Aug	Priest	New York City	1 July 1928	Mex Missions
Foran, Michael Aug	Priest	Little Falls, N Y	1 July 1928	Mission Bnad
King, Robert Wm	Priest	New York City	1 July 1928	Prof: ND/Portland
Boisvert, Victor Jos	Priest	Waterloo, N Y	1 July 1928	
Gavin, Michael John	Priest	Philadelphia, PA	1 July 1928	Pres. Portland U
Callery, Philip	Sem	Milford, Mass	1 July 1928	
Purtell, Walter	Bro. Liguori	Jersey City, N J	1 July 1928	
Fox, James	Bro Cirspin	Rumson, N J	1 Feb 1929	
Bruck, Bernard	Bro Otto	Erie, PA	1 Feb 1929	
Stelzel, Frank	Bro. Casimir	Bethel, Conn	1 Feb 1929	Ave Maria/Bengalese
Sobczak, Joseph	Sem	Elmira, N Y	1 July 1929	
Mahoney, Daniel	Sem	New York City	1 July 1929	
McAnulty, John	Bro Canisius	East Falls, PA	1 July 1929	
Shanley, Bernard	Bro. Viator	Philadelphia, PA	1 July 1929	
McDonald, William	Bro Theophane	Malden, Mass	1 July 1929	
Donahie, Francis	Bro Sixtus	Wheeling W Va	1 July 1929	
Hampson, Norbert	Bro. Bartholomew	Elizabeth, N J	1 July 1929	
Mackin, Leo	Bro. Francis Borgia	Pittsburgh, PA	1 July 1929	
Gallagher, John D	Priest	Philadelphia, PA	1 July 1929	
Murray, Edmund Jos	Priest	Bridgeport, Conn	1 July 1929	Mil Chaplain
Mullahy, Bernard I	Priest	Fitchburg, Mass	1 Jul 1929	
Connolly, Edwin	Sem	Holyoke, Mass	1 July 1929	
Caviolo, Peter	Bro. Donatus	Utica, N Y	1 Feb 1930	
Porn, Lawrence	Bro. Elmer	Binghampton, N Y	1 Feb 1930	
Lannen, James	Bro. Benignus	Brooklyn, N Y	1 Feb 1930	
Sullivan, John	Sem	So. Boston, Mass	1 July 1930	
O'Connor, John	Sem	Boston, Mass	1 July 1930	
Mullaly, Joseph T	Sem	Jamaica Plain, Mass	1 July 1930	
O'Hearn, William	Sem	Randolph, Mass	1 July 1930	
Murphy, Thomas	Sem	Lowell, Mass	1 July 1930	
Wade, William	Sem	New Haven, Conn	1 July 1930	
Bergman, Ferdinand	Priest	Stockton, Mass	1 July 1930	Missions
Roche, Gerard	Sem	Fall River, Mass.	1 July 1930	
Hopkins, John	Sem	Lockport, N Y	1 July 1930	
Hurley, Daniel	Sem	Jersey City, N J	1 July 1930	
Fleming, Thomas	Sem	Montclair, N J	1 July 1930	
Thurston, Walter	Sem	Woburn, Mass	1 July 1930	
Culhane, Francis	Sem	Williamsport, PA	1 July 1930	
Cladek, William	Sem	Perth Amboy, N J	1 July 1930	
Ryan, Leo James	Priest	Farmington, Mass	1 July 1930	
Gartland, Francis E	Priest	Boston, Mass.	1 July 1930	
McKee, Robert Frd	Priest	Malone, N Y	1 July 1931	Missions, Prisoner
Scribner, Richard	Bro. Simon	Buffalo, N Y	1 July 1931	Prof/St Eds, TX
Regan, John S.	Sem	Corona, N Y	1 July 1931	
Gairey, John	Sem	Pittsfield, Mass	1 July 1931	
McCaffery, Bernard A	Priest	New York City	1 July 1931	Rosary/Chaplain
McCabe, Robert	Sem	Binghampton, N Y	1 July 1931	
Gara, John	Bro. Matthew	Philadelphia, PA	1 July 1931	Missions, Formatio
Donnelly, Patrick	Sem	Walpole, Mass	1 July 1931	
Mullen, Thomas	Sem	Boston, Mass.	1 July 1931	
Sullivan, Dennis	Sem	Fall River, Mass	1 July 1931	
Mahoney, Charles Joe	Priest	Williamsport, PA	1 July 1931	
Regan, John	Bro. Neri	Brooklyn, N Y	1 July 1931	
Daly, William	Bro. Amadeus	Roxbury, Mass	1 July 1931	

Gavrelatos, James J	Bro. Sergius	New York City	15 Aug 1934	
Kennedy, Richard Joseph	Priest	Paterson, N J	15 Aug 1934	Mission Band
Regensburger, Robert S	Bro. Regis	McKeesport, PA	15 Aug 1934	
Flynn, Bernard F	Sem	Fall River, Mass	15 Aug 1934	
Coyne, Martin B	Bro. Howard	Norwood, Mass	15 Aug 1934	
O'Malley, Charles P	Bro. Ludger	Carbondale, PA	15 Aug 1936	
Erennan, Thomas J	Priest	New York City	15 Aug 1934	Prof at ND
Haley, Joseph E	Priest	Swickley, PA	15 Aug 1934	Chaplain
Collins, Albert L	Priest	Revere, Mass	15 Aug 1934	
Higgins, Walter J	Priest	Lynn, Mass	15 Aug 1934	Pastor
O'Brien, Ellis J	Sem	Pittsburgh, PA	15 Aug 1934	
Callahan, William F	Sem	Allston, Mass	15 Aug 1934	
Wilbur, John P	Bro. Isidore	Sayre, PA	1 Feb 1935	
Powers, Maurice R	Bro. Lorenzo	Somerville, Mass	1 Feb 1935	Missionary/Ben
O'Connor, James J	Bro. Canisius	Binghamton, N Y	1 Feb 1935	
Esposito, Michael F	Bro. Salvator	Brooklyn, N Y	15 Aug 1935	
Osborne, Phidell	Sem	Ontario Center, N Y	15 Aug 1935	
Lawery, James V	Priest	Swickley, PA	15 Aug 1935	
Fell, Arnold Aug	Priest	No. Tanawanda, N Y	15 Aug 1935	
Hesburgh, Theodore M.	Priest	Syracuse, N Y	15 Aug 1935	N D
Smith, Leo Francis	Bro. Albertus	Taunton, Mass	15 Aug 1935	
Naats, Harry F	Bro. Duncan	Pittsburgh, PA	15 Aug 1935	
Cooper, Edward M	Bro. Etienne	Altoona, PA	15 Aug 1935	
Pedagno, Charles F	Bro. Alonzo	Brooklyn, N Y	15 Aug 1935	
Dixon, Thomas E	Bro. Claudius	Pittsburgh, PA	15 Aug 1935	
McCormick, James J	Bro. Conan	Everette, Mass	15 Aug 1935	
Burns, William C	Bro. Fergus	Watertown, N Y	15 Aug 1935	
Symes, Lee James	Bro. Marcellus	Huntersville, W.Va.	1 Feb 1936	
Wilcox, Harold	Bro. Gilbert	No. Adams, Mass	1 Feb 1936	
Gardner, Donald R	Bro. Leopold	Pittsburgh, PA	1 Feb 1936	
Mihal, John J	Bro. Pacificus	Binghamton, N Y	1 Feb 1936	
Lacas, Edward J	Bro. Rudolph	N. Grosverdale, Conn	1 Feb 1936	
Hale, Alfred H	Bro. Manuel	S. Boston, Mass	1 Feb 1936	Ave Maria, Bengal
Latsko, Joseph A	Bro. Emery	Greensburg, PA	1 Feb 1936	
Reny, Leonard J **	Bro. Lellis	Waterville, Maine	1 Feb 1939	
McConnell, Paul J **	Bro. Gerinus	Atlantic City, N J	1 Feb 1939	

** These are already listed on the record of Novices
at North Dartmouth, Mass.

Arthur, Edward	Seminarian	Ticonderoga, N Y	1 July 1931	
Mulreany, Andrew J	Priest	Lawrence, Mass	1 July 1931	
Barcelo, Louis Paul	Priest	Essex Junction	18 July 1931	
Conlin, Joseph P	Sem	Worcester, Mass	23 Aug 1931	
Lynch, John Paul	Priest	Geneva, N Y	25 Oct 1931	
Diederick, Henry J	Bro. Avila	Pittsburgh, Pa	1 Feb 1932	
Mittkosbe, Richard E	Bro. Osmund	Ursina, Pa	1 Feb 1932	
Kaveny, William	Bro. Lellis	Canandaigua, NY	1 Feb 1932	
Cowling, Richard	Bro. Pacificus	Washington, D. C	1 Feb 1932	
Burch, Raymond	Sem	Washington, D C	1 July 1932	
Foley, John Joseph	Priest	Central Falls, R I	1 July 1932	Mission Band
Morrison, Wm Terence	Priest	New York City	1 July 1932	
Williams, Francis	Sem	New York City	1 July 1932	
McAuliffe, Wm Joseph	Priest	Bellows Falls, VT	1 July 1932	
Gillespie, Robert	Sem	New Bedford, Mass	1 July 1932	
Keeley, Joseph	Bro. Ambrose	Newcastle, PA	1 July 1932	
Dengel, Carl	Sem	New York City	1 July 1932	
Callahan, Charles R	Priest	Paterson, N J	1 July 1932	
Finnerty, John	Sem	Jersey City, N J	1 July 1932	
McMahon, Gerlad F	Priest	Binghamton, N Y	1 July 1932	
Giblin, Marcus	Bro. Roland	Carbondale, PA	1 July 1932	
Hoenninger, John C	Sem	New York City	1 July 1932	
Curran, Thomas E	Priest	Germantown, PA	6 July 1932	
Sughrue, Dennis B	Priest	Cambridge, Mass	8 Oct 1932	
Klusman, John	Bro. Adolphus	Philadelphia, Pa	1 Feb 1933	
Junk, Leo	Bro. Lutger	Greenville, Pa	1 Feb 1933	
Yorko, Paul	Bro. Pacificus	Elanora, Pa.	1 Feb 1933	
Kelliher, William B	Bro. Cleophas	Holyoke, Mass	1 Feb 1933	Boys' Homes
Rumrill, William J	Bro. Oswald	Northbridge, Mass	1 Feb 1933	
Bransby, Richard G	Brother Elmo	Lancaster, Pa	1 Feb 1933	General Council
Harrell, Joseph	Bro. Elias	Boston, Mass.	1 Feb 1933	
Donnelly, John Edw	Sem	Walpole, Mass	1 July 1933	
Winiarski, John A	Priest	Fall River, Mass	1 July 1933	
O'Hagan, Martin J	Sem	Jersey City, N J	1 July 1933	
D'Amico, Joseph	Sem	Whitenville, Mass	1 July 1933	
Cannon, John	Sem	New York City	1 July 1933	
Lucitt, Philip J	Priest	Providence, R I	1 July 1933	
Sullivan, Joseph F	Sem	South Boston, Mass	1 July 1933	
McAnulty, Adrian G	Sem	Scranton, Pa	1 July 1933	
Logue, John E	Sem	Franklin, Pa	1 July 1933	
Ferralli, Samuel	Bro. Theodosius	Longeloth, PA	1 July 1933	
Hanna, Joseph F	Priest	Pawtucket, R I	1 July 1933	Mission Band
Gleason, George P	Sem	Endicott, N Y	1 July 1933	
Haley, Joseph John	Priest	Swickley, PA	1 July 1933	
Bradley, Francis X	Sem	Salamanca, N Y	1 July 1933	
McKeon, John G	Sem	Pittsburgh, Pa	1 July 1933	
Gleason, Daniel J	Priest	New York City	1 July 1933	Mast of Novices/Pol
O'Brien, Francis	Bro. Robert	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 July 1933	
Fitzgerald, Marc James	Sem	Olean, N Y	1 July 1933	
Fitzgerald, Gerald, M	Priest	So. Farmington, Mass	3 Dec 1933	Mil Chap; Founder
Demute, Francis H	Bro. Armin	Putnam, Conn.	1 Feb 1934	
Ruscik, W. Edward	Bro. Eligius	New Cumberland, W Va	1 Feb 1934	Missions
Wallace, James A	Bro. Martial	New Castel, Pa	15 Aug 1934	
McMahon, John J	Sem	Binghamton, N Y	15 Aug 1934	
Valentini, Francis M	Priest	Washington, D C	15 Aug 1934	
McCabe, James W	Sem	Johnson City, N Y	15 Aug 1934	
Cawley, James Q	Bro. Donald	Brooklyn, N Y	15 Aug 1934	